SUBJECT INDEX

Acetogenium kivui S-layer, hexagonal structure 146, 149, 150
Acetylcholine channel 28
Aeromonas hydrophila S-layer, tetragonal structure 152–154
Aeromonas salmonicida S-layer 134, 154, 157–160
Algae, blue-green *see* Cyanobacteria
Algal cell walls, proteins of 156
Amino acid sequences
  of pancreatic ribonucleases 167, 170, 171, 175, 176, 181
  of various ribonucleases 181
    insertions and deletions location 186
Angiogenin, human 184–189
  amino acid sequence 183, 185, 186, 189
  other species and 184
  properties 184
  ribonuclease activity 187, 189
Antibiotics, ribosome resistance and 116–121
Aquaspirrillum serpens S-layer, hexagonal structure 146, 149
Archaebacteria
  cell envelope 133
  LSU-rRNA
    evolutionary conservation 113, 121
    secondary structures 97–104
    sequences 82
  S-layer
    hexagonal symmetry 143–147
    oblique 154
    shape and 160
    tetragonal symmetry 154
  SSU-rRNA
    modification 96
    secondary structures 84–86
    sequences 80
ATP, internal on Na–Ca exchange 28–32
Azotobacter vinelandi S-layer, tetragonal structure 153, 154

Bacillus brevis S-layer 134, 158
Bacillus sphaericus S-layer 134
  tetragonal structure 151, 152, 160
Bacillus stearothermophilus S-layer
  hostile environment and 159
  ultrafiltration by 160
Bacterial
  cell envelope components 133
  regular outer membrane proteins 155, 156
  S-layers (crystalline surface layers)
    as ultrafiltration membranes 160
    bacteriophage interaction and 160
    composition 134
    definition 134
    description 132, 133
    genetic engineering and 161
    hexagonal 143–150
    oblique 154
    protection from environment 159
    proteins
      amino acid sequences 157
        3D structures from 159
        distantly related 158
        homologies 158
        signal 158
      arrangements in 144
    specific adhesion 159
    structure determination, electron microscopy 136
      3D reconstruction 140
      image processing 137–140
    symmetry classification 134, 141–143
    tetragonal 150–154
    two-sided plane groups 135
      characteristics of 136
  spore coats 156
Bacteroides buccae S-layers
  hexagonal structure 146, 150
  negatively stained 137
Bovine pancreatic ribonucleases *see* Ribonucleases

Calcium *see also* Sodium–calcium exchange
  affinity changes 29–32
  binding
    optimization 27–29
    reactions, kinetics of 19
  –calcium exchange 11, 17, 22, 23, 32, 35
  dissociation rates, asymmetry and exchange 25–27, 32
  influx in cardiac muscle 5, 8, 23, 33, 35
  internal diffusion and exchange function 7–10
    extrusion problem 7, 8
    hemispheric space simulation 9
    uptake in cardiac vesicles 8
Cardiac
  electrophysiology, Na–Ca exchange and 4
  muscle, Ca influx 5, 8, 23
  myocytes, Na–Ca exchange in 2, 26, 41
Caulobacter crescentus S-layer 158
Chlamydia trachomatis rOMP 155
p-Chloromercuribenzoate (PCMB) inhibition of water diffusion through erythrocyte membrane 208, 212
p-Chloromercuribenzene sulfonate (PCMBS)
  inhibition of water diffusion through erythrocyte membrane 208–214, 224, 234, 235, 237, 241
    concentration on 209
    cysteine on 211, 212
    enzymes on 215, 237
    temperature dependence 211
    time course 210, 214
    urea transport inhibition and 240
  uptake and binding of ^{203}Hg labeled 216, 217
    incubation conditions on 218
    polypeptide distribution 219–221
Chloroplasts
  LSU-rRNA
    evolutionary conservation 121

secondary structures 97–104
sequences 82
variable regions 98–104, 110, 111
SSU-rRNA
secondary structures 84, 85
sequences 80
Chromosomes
β-crystallin genes and 67, 68
γ-crystallin genes and 57–59
Clostridium aceticum S-layer, tetragonal structure 151, 152
Clostridium thermohydrosulfuricum S-layer, hexagonal structure 145, 148, 149
Clostridium thermosaccharolyticum S-layer
hostile environments and 159
tetragonal structure 151–153
α-Crystallins 48, 53, 54, 70, 73
β-Crystallins
calf 48
nomenclature 61
conservation 54
family 48
genes 61–68
calf 61, 64–67
chicken 62–67
chromosomal organization 67, 68
clusters 68
evolution
early 68–73
globular domains 63, 64, 69, 72
N and C terminal extensions 64–67
first exons 71, 72
frog 62–64
human 62–68, 70–72
mouse 62–64, 66
orthologous 63, 64, 66
paralogous 64, 66, 67
rat 62–69, 71, 72
second exons 72
structure 62, 69
substitution rates 63
parsimony evolutionary tree 63
sequences 48, 49
γ-Crystallins
family 48
genes 49–61
calf 51–54
chromosomal organization 57
clusters
comparison 59
structures 57, 58, 65
comparison between non-orthologous 51–54
duplication 60
evolution 53–56, 59, 73
early 68–73
non-coding and flanking regions 56
second exon 54–56
first exons 71, 72
frog 49, 52, 53
human 49–59, 73
mouse 49, 51–54, 73
orthology 50, 51, 54
parsimony evolutionary tree 53, 59
rat 49–61, 65, 71, 73
structure 50, 69
substitution rates 51–59
role of water 53, 73
schematic structure 48
sequences 48, 49
δ-Crystallins 48, 70
ε-Crystallins 48
τ-Crystallins 48
Cyanobacteria S-layers 147
Cysteine on mercurial inhibition of water transport 211–213

Deinococcus radiodurans S-layer 134
3D reconstruction 141
hexagonal structure 146, 149
proteins 158
Desulfurococcus mobilis S-layer, tetragonal symmetry 153, 154
4,4′-Dichloromercuric-2,2,2′,2′-bistilbene tetrasulfonic acid (DCMBT) inhibition of erythrocyte transport systems 223
4,4′-Diisothiocyano-1,2-diphenylethane-2,2′-disulfonic acid (H_2DIDS) on water diffusion in erythrocytes 223, 224
4,4′-Diisothiocyanostilbene-2,2′-disulfonic acid (DIDS) in erythrocyte transport studies 222, 223
5,5′-Dithiobis(2-nitrobenzoic acid) (DTNB) inhibition of erythrocyte transport processes 223, 224
Duchenne muscular dystrophy (DMD), erythrocyte water diffusion in 230–233, 241
Dystrophin in DMD patients 232, 233

Erythrocyte membranes, water transport 193–240 *see also* Water permeability
anion exchange system 222, 237, 240
development of concepts 194, 195
glucose transport 225, 240
human disease and 227, 230–233
measurement 195
nonstationary methods 196
hemolysis 196
stop flow and rapid injection 197, 208
steady state conditions 198
comparison with lipid bilayers 207–209, 234
NMR techniques 199–216, 226–233
radioisotope techniques 198, 199, 208, 228
solvent isotope effects 199
pathways 233–236
other protein mediated processes 236–240
polar nonelectrolyte transport 238
proteins involved in 217–221
binding distribution 219–221
uptake of ^{203}Hg PCMBS 216, 217
Escherichia coli rRNA 79
ribosome 112
16S structure 79, 81–84, 87, 93, 94, 96
23S structure 98–100, 102–105, 109, 110, 120, 121
subunit association 117
N-Ethylmaleimide (NEM) in erythrocyte permeability studies 208–221, 224, 237, 238
Eubacteria
cell envelopes 133
LSU-rRNA
evolutionary conservation 111, 113, 121

secondary structures 97–104
sequences 82
variable regions 98–104
S-layer
hexagonal symmetry 143, 148–150
tetragonal symmetry 150–154
SSU-rRNA
modification 94, 96
secondary structures 84, 85
sequences 80
Eubacterium sp. AHN 990 S-layer
3D model 142
digitized image 139
hexagonal structure 148
negatively stained 137
projected density map 140
Eubacterium sp. ES4C S-layer 132
tetragonal structure 152, 153
Eukaryotes (cytoplasmic)
LSU-rRNA
evolutionary conservation 110–114, 121
secondary structures 97–104
sequences 82
variable regions 98–104
SSU-rRNA
modification 94, 96
secondary structures 86–89
sequences 80, 81
Evolution
β-crystallins 63–73
γ-crystallins 53–56, 68–73
ribonuclease
parallelism 178, 180
parsimony trees 167–169, 177, 178
rates 178, 180
superfamily tree 189
rRNA structure conservation and 77–123
Eye lens, crystallins in 47, 72
water content and 53, 54, 73

Fluorescinmercuric acetate (FMA) inhibition of water diffusion through erythrocyte membrane 208–213
cysteine on 211, 212
enzymes on 215

Gap junctions, proteins of 157
Genes
for lenticular proteins *see* Crystallins
for ribonuclease *see* Ribonucleases
Globin genes conversion, comparison with γ-crystallins 56
Glucose transport in erythrocytes 225, 240
Glycosylation of ribonucleases 174–177
Gramicidin channel 27

Halobacterium halobium bacteriorhodopsin of 134, 140, 156
Hemolysis, erythrocyte ghost preparation and 203

Ion
binding
diffusional limitation 27
schemes in Na–CA exchange simulation 13
translocation in Na–CA exchange models 10, 11

Lampropedia hyalina S-layer 138
Lanthanum on Na–Ca exchange 35
Large sub-unit rRNA *see* rRNA
Lysozymes, relation to ribonuclease 178, 180

Manganese ions, doping in water permeability NMR studies 200, 201, 227–229, 241
Membranes, red blood cell *see* Erythrocyte
Mercury compounds on water diffusion through membranes 208–214, 234, 240
Methanospirillum hungatei S-layer, oblique 154
Microsporadia evolutionary branching, RNA evidence 89
Mitochondria
LSU-rRNA
evolutionary conservation 109, 110, 121
secondary structures 104–109
sequences 82
SSU-rRNA
modification 94, 95
secondary structures 89–92
sequences 81
Myxococcus xanthus protein S, relation to crystallins 70

Neurotoxin, ribonuclease superfamily and 183, 189
Nuclear magnetic resonance measurement of diffusional water permeability 199–216
paramagnetic doping method 200, 201, 227–229, 241
Nucleotides, modified, conservation
in LSU-rRNA 109, 110, 119
in SSU-rRNA 93–96

Pancreatic ribonucleases *see* Ribonucleases
Peptidyl transferase centre in LSU-rRNA 120
Phloretin on transport through erythrocyte membranes 238
Porins in bacterial outer membranes 155
Proteins
arrangement in bacterial S-layers 144
lenticular evolution 47–73 *see also* Crystallins
membrane
anion transport and 237
erythrocyte water permeability and 217–221
^{203}Hg PCMBS binding to 220, 221
in DMD patients 232, 233
of gap junctions 157
regular outer membrane 155
ribosomal *see* Ribosomal proteins
various, of microorganism coats 156, 157
Pseudomonas acidovarans rOMP 155

Red blood cell *see* Erythrocyte membranes
Rhodopseudomonas viridis coat proteins 156
Ribonucleases
bovine brain 181
bovine seminal 168, 171–173, 178, 181

classification 165
frog liver 188–190
glycosylation 174–177
human 183–189
hydrophilicity plots 185–187
inhibitor paradox 190
lysozyme association 178, 180
non-secretory 182–190
amino acid sequences compared 183
other secretory 178, 180–182
bovine 178
pancreatic
amino acid sequences 167
bovine, nucleotide and amino acid sequences 170, 171
C-terminus additions 172
carbohydrate attachment 174–176, 179, 180
content in mammalian taxa 166
3D structure 173, 174
evolutionary rates 167–169, 172, 173
genes for 170
mouse 168–173, 175
nucleic acids coding for 170
parsimony evolutionary trees 167–169, 177, 178, 180, 181
primary structures 166
rat 168–173, 175
turtle 184–189
superfamily, activities compared 189
various species, comparison 177–179, 181
Ribosomal proteins
binding sites on rRNA 108
in small ribosomal subunit 78
rRNA interactions 112–114
role in ribosomes 78
Ribosomes
classes of 77
main function 77
RNA–protein interactions 112–114
subunit association 117
mRNA
pancreatic ribonucleases
coding for 170, 171
evolutionary rates 173
/rRNA interaction 115, 123
rRNA
ancestral genes 111, 123
eukaryotic, functional analysis *in vivo* 121–123
LSU 78
archaebacterial 97–104, 113, 121
chloroplast 97–104, 110, 111, 121
comparisons 108, 109
conserved regions 112, 113, 120, 121
domain I 98, 99, 102, 103, 105, 107, 109, 117–119
domain II 103, 105, 107, 109, 117–119
domain III 103, 105, 107, 109, 117–119
domain IV 104, 109, 119–121
domain V 104, 109, 117–121
domain VI 104, 107, 109, 119–121
E. coli 238
modified nucleotides 109, 110
peptidyl transferase centre 120
r-protein binding site 114
secondary structure 96–100, 102–105, 120, 121
eubacterial 97–104, 111, 113, 121
eukaryotic cytoplasmic 97–104, 110, 111, 113, 114, 121
functional regions 117–121
low molecular weight species and 78, 79
mitochondrial 104–107, 109, 110, 121
sequences of species, table 82
structural comparisons 101, 102, 109
variable regions
table 100
transcribed spacers and 110–112
yeast, tagging of 122
r-protein interactions 112–114
5S 78
SSU 78–96
analytic methods 79, 81
archaebacterial 84–86, 96, 112
chloroplast 84, 85, 112
conservation of modified nucleotides 95, 96
core structure and variable regions 92
E. coli
functional regions 115–117
modified nucleotides 93–96
r-protein interactions 112
secondary structure 79, 81–84, 87
eubacteria 84, 85, 94, 96, 112
eukaryotic cytoplasmic 86–89, 94, 96
functional regions 114
elongation and termination 116
mRNA interaction 115
tRNA binding and decoding 115, 116
subunit association 117
mitochondrial 89–92, 94, 95
modification 93–96
phylogenetic comparisons 84
sequences of species, table 80, 81
structural conservation 78
tRNA binding to SSU-rRNA 115, 116
Rodent pancreatic ribonucleases, evolution rates 167–169, 173

Small subunit rRNA *see* rRNA
Sodium
binding reactions, kinetics of 18, 19
calcium exchange
antagonists on 34, 35
background data 1–3
current
transients 37–40, 42
–voltage relations, empirical formulations 4–7
models
ATP on 28–32
Ca
affinity effect 25
binding and 27–29
concentration effect 24
dissociation asymmetry and 25–27
charge screening on 28
choices between 20, 40, 41, 42
common problems 23
consecutive 10, 11, 14, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 42
current–voltage relations 20, 21, 23, 24
distinguishing 1-step and 2-step 32–37
formulation of 12–18
ion binding schemes 13
high-affinity exchanger properties 23–25

internal surface charge on 28–30
state diagrams 14–18
1-step simultaneous 10–12, 16–19, 23, 30, 32–39, 42
2-step simultaneous 10–12, 14, 15, 19, 20, 23–26, 29–40, 42
sarcolemmal Ca inhomogeneities on 7
vestibule considerations 7, 28
–hydrogen exchanger 11, 12, 25
–sodium exchange 11
–potassium pump 11
Sporosarcina ureae S-layer, tetragonal structure 151, 152
Squid axon, Na–Ca exchange in 29–32, 35
Sulfhydryl reagents on water diffusion through membranes 208–214, 237
Sulfolobus acidocalderius S-layer, hexagonal structure 144, 145, 147
Synechocystis sp. CLII S-layer, hexagonal structure 145, 147, 148

Thermoproteus tenax S-layer, hexagonal structure 145, 147, 150

Viral coats, proteins of 157

Water permeability of erythrocytes
diffusional (steady state)
activation energy 207–109
sulfhydryl reagents on 214
comparison with resealed ghosts 203, 207, 208, 213, 214, 218
pH effects 204
human
comparison of methods 228, 229
in disease processes 227, 230–233
table of 226
inhibition by mercurials 208–214, 224, 234
pretreatment on 213, 215
measurements 198–201
NMR studies 199–216
other protein mediated processes and 236–240
phloretin on 238, 239
urea transport 239
pathways 233–236
equivalent pore 236
kinks 234
proteolytic enzymes on 215
relation to anion transport 222–226
molecular mechanisms 205
osmotic (non-steady state) measurements 196–198, 208
transport processes, effects of inhibitors 222–226

Yeast cells in functional analysis of rRNA 121–123

NAME INDEX OF AUTHORS OF ARTICLES IN PREVIOUS VOLUMES

AARTS, H. J. M. Vol. **51,** *p.* 47
ABRAHAMSON, E. W. Vol. **17,** *p.* 179
ADAMS W. B. Vol. **46,** *p.* 1
ADOLPH, A. R. Vol. **41,** *p.* 125
ADRIAN, R. H. Vol. **19,** *p.* 343
ALFSEN, A. Vol. **42,** *p.* 79
AMBROSE, E. J. Vol. **6,** *p.* 25; Vol. **16,** *p.* 241
AMOS, L. A. Vol. **39,** *p.* 183
AMZEL, L. M. Vol. **31,** *p.* 67
ARDEN, G. B. Vol. **19,** *p.* 375
ARNOTT, S. Vol. **21,** *p.* 265; Vol. **22,** *p.* 179
AARNSTEIN, H. R. V. Vol. **7,** *p.* 165
ASKONAS, B. A. Vol. **25,** *p.* 129
ASTUMIAN, R. D. Vol. **50,** *p.* 1
ATTWELL, D. Vol. **31,** *p.* 201
ATTWELL, D. Vol. **34,** *p.* 81
AUGUSTEIN, L. G. Vol. **13,** *p.* 1

BAKER, E. N. Vol. **44,** *p.* 97
BAKER, K. Vol. **49,** *p.* 89
BAKER, P. F. Vol. **24,** *p.* 177
BALDWIN, J. M. Vol. **29,** *p.* 225
BANGHAM, A. D. Vol. **18,** *p.* 29
BANKS, B. E. C. Vol. **20,** *p.* 247
BASS, L. Vol. **27,** *p.* 145
BAYLEY, P. M. Vol. **27,** *p.* 3; Vol. **37,** *p.* 149
BEAUFAY, H. Vol. **9,** *p.* 325
BEELER, G. W. Vol. **34,** *p.* 219
BENGA, G. Vol. **43,** *p.* 195
BENSON, J. A. Vol. **46,** *p.* 1
BEVAN, M. J. Vol. **25,** *p.* 129
BEIDLER, L. M. Vol. **12,** *p.* 107
BEINTEMA, J. J. Vol. **51,** *p.* 165
BENGA, G. Vol. **51,** *p.* 193
BERGEL, D. H. Vol. **11,** *p.* 1
BERMAN, H. M. Vol. **41,** *p.* 43
BERNHARD, S. A. Vol. **10,** *p.* 115
BERTHET, J. Vol. **9,** *p.* 325
BINET, J. Vol. **43,** *p.* 161
BITENSKY, M. W. Vol. **26,** *p.* 429
BLAKE, C. C. F. Vol. **25,** *p.* 69
BLINKS, J. R. Vol. **40,** *p.* 1
BOCCIARELLI, D. S. Vol. **15,** *p.* 149
BOOTH, F. Vol. **3,** *p.* 131
BOYETT, N. R. Vol. **26,** *p.* 1
BRACHET, J. Vol. **15,** *p.* 97
BRADBURY, E. M. Vol. **20,** *p.* 187
BRAHMACHARY, R. L. Vol. **18,** *p.* 207
BRETSCHER, M. R. Vol. **18,** *p.* 177
BRINDLEY, G. S. Vol. **8,** *p.* 49
BRODA, E. Vol. **21,** *p.* 143
BROWN, Jr. R. H. Vol. **28,** *p.* 341
BURNS, V. W. Vol. **12,** *p.* 1
BUTLER, J. A. V. Vol. **4,** *p.* 148; Vol. **18,** *p.* 209

CAILLÉ, J. Vol. **46,** *p.* 185
CAMPBELL, P. N. Vol. **15,** *p.* 1
CANTOR, Vol. **25,** *p.* 69
CARLSON, F. D. Vol. **13,** *p.* 261
CARO, L. Vol. **16,** *p.* 171
CARRUTHERS, A. Vol. **43,** *p.* 33
CARSANA, A. Vol. **51,** *p.* 165
CATER, D. B. Vol. **10,** *p.* 153
CHAD, J. E. Vol. **44,** *p.* 215
CHAPMAN, D. Vol. **43,** *p.* 71
CHAPMAN, R. A. Vol. **50,** *p.* 67
CLARK, S. M. Vol. **7,** *p.* 225
CLEGG, G. A. Vol. **36,** *p.* 53
CLEMENS, M. J. Vol. **28,** *p.* 69
COAKLEY, W. T. Vol. **48,** *p.* 155
COHEN, I. Vol. **31,** *p.* 201
CONCHIE, J. Vol. **14,** *p.* 105
CONGDON, C. C. Vol. **19,** *p.* 311
CONWAY, B. E. Vol. **4,** *p.* 148
CONSTANTIN, L. J. Vol. **29,** *p.* 197
COOPER, A. Vol. **44,** *p.* 181
COOPER, K. Vol. **46,** *p.* 51
COX, R. A. Vol. **32,** *p.* 193
CRAMP, W. A. Vol. **43,** *p.* 71; Vol. **50,** *p.* 121
CRANE, E. E. Vol. **1,** *p.* 85
CREETH, J. M. Vol. **17,** *p.* 217
CRIPPA, M. Vol. **31,** *p.* 247
CURTIS, A. S. G. Vol. **27,** *p.* 317

DALMARK, M. Vol. **31,** *p.* 145
DAMJANOVICH, S. Vol. **39,** *p.* 109; Vol. **49,** *p.* 65
DATE, T. Vol. **30,** *p.* 23
DAVIES, D. R. Vol. **15,** *p.* 189
DAVIES, H. G. Vol. **3,** *p.* 195
DAVISON, P. F. Vol. **4,** *p.* 148
DEAN, A. C. R. Vol. **5,** *p.* 1
DE CROMBRUGGHE, M. Vol. **49,** *p.* 29
DE DUVE, C. Vol. **9,** *p.* 325
DEFELICE, L. J. Vol. **28,** *p.* 189
DEL CASTILLEJO, J. Vol. **6,** *p.* 121
DE MELLO, W. C. Vol. **39,** *p.* 147
DENTON, E. J. Vol. **11,** *p.* 177
DERVICHIAN, D. G. Vol. **14,** *p.* 263
DE VRIES, H. F. Vol. **6,** *p.* 207
DIFRANCESCO, D. Vol. **46,** *p.* 163
DONIACH, I. Vol. **3,** *p.* 1
DOONAN, S. Vol. **20,** *p.* 247
DRUMMOND, M. L. J. Vol. **47,** *p.* 1
DUBOIS, J. M. Vol. **42,** *p.* 1
DUYSENS, L. M. N. Vol. **14,** *p.* 1

EBASHI, S. Vol. **18,** *p.* 123
ECKERT, R. Vol. **44,** *p.* 215
EDSTRÖM, J.-E. Vol. **30,** *p.* 57
EDWARDS, J. C. Vol. **43,** *p.* 71
EISENBERG, R. S. Vol. **20,** *p.* 1
ELLERTON, H. D. Vol. **41,** *p.* 143
ELLERTON, N. F. Vol. **41,** *p.* 143
ENDO, M. Vol. **18,** *p.* 123
ENGSTRÖM, A. Vol. **1,** *p.* 164
ERRERA, MAURICE Vol. **3,** *p.* 88

FAIN, G. L. Vol. **37,** *p.* 91
FAIRHURST, S. A. Vol. **34,** *p.* 1
FELDMAN, M. Ya Vol. **32,** *p.* 83
FELIX, K. Vol. **6,** *p.* 1
FERNANDEZ-MORAN, H. Vol. **4,** *p.* 112
FEW, A. V. Vol. **5,** *p.* 41
FILITTI, WURMSER, S. Vol. **7,** *p.* 87
FINEAN, J. B. Vol. **16,** *p.* 143
FINKELSTEIN, A. V. Vol. **50,** *p.* 171
FISCHER, H. Vol. **6,** *p.* 1
FISHMAN, H. M. Vol. **46,** *p.* 127
FITTON, J. E. Vol. **36,** *p.* 53
FRANCK, U. F. Vol. **6,** *p.* 171
FRANKENHAEUSER, V. Vol. **18,** *p.* 97
FRASER, R. D. B. Vol. **4,** *p.* 47

GALLEZ, D. Vol. **48,** *p.* 155
GARNER, C. D. Vol. **50,** *p.* 47
GARY-BOBO, C. M. Vol. **26,** *p.* 103
GEORGE, A. M. Vol. **50,** *p.* 121
GEORGE, P. Vol. **10,** *p.* 1
GESCHWIND, N. Vol. **8,** *p.* 165
GIBSON, Q. H. Vol. **5,** *p.* 1
GIERER, A. Vol. **10,** *p.* 299; Vol. **37,** *p.* 1
GLIŠIN, V. Vol. **23,** *p.* 193
GLYNN, I. M. Vol. **18,** *p.* 241
GODDARD, J. P. Vol. **32,** *p.* 233
GOLDMAN, Y. Vol. **27,** *p.* 259
GOODMAN, Vol. **38,** *p.* 105
GORMAN, R. E. Vol. **26,** *p.* 409
GOUTIER, R. Vol. **11,** *p.* 53
GRANT, P. T. Vol. **7,** *p.* 165
GRAY, J. A. B. Vol. **9,** *p.* 285
GRAY, L. H. Vol. **2,** *p.* 240
GREENHOUGH, T. J. Vol. **41,** *p.* 67
GRISVARD, J. Vol. **31,** *p.* 165
GRUNBERG-MANAGO, M. Vol. **13,** *p.* 175
GRUNDFEST, H. Vol. **7,** *p.* 1
GUILD, W. R. Vol. **5,** *p.* 72
GUILLÉ, E. Vol. **27,** *p.* 123; Vol. **31,** *p.* 165
GUTFREUND, H. Vol. **1,** *p.* 1; Vol. **10,** *p.* 115; Vol. **29,** *p.* 161

HADJIOLOV, A. A. Vol. **31,** *p.* 95
HALL, D. O. Vol. **24,** *p.* 125
HAREL, M. Vol. **48,** *p.* 67
HARRISON, P. M. Vol. **36,** *p.* 53
HASNAIN, S. S. Vol. **50,** *p.* 47
HASSELBACH, W. Vol. **14,** *p.* 167
HEINRICH, R. Vol. **32,** *p.* 1
HÉLÈNE, C. Vol. **39,** *p.* 1
HELLIWELL, J. R. Vol. **41,** *p.* 67
HENDERSON, R. Vol. **39,** *p.* 183
HESS, P. Vol. **40,** *p.* 1
HILGEMANN, D. W. Vol. **51,** *p.* 1
HILL, T. L. Vol. **28,** *p.* 267; Vol. **29,** *p.* 105
HILLE, B. Vol. **21,** *p.* 1
HINDLEY, J. Vol. **26,** *p.* 269
HINSHELWOOD, C. N. Vol. **5,** *p.* 1
HOL, W. G. J. Vol. **45,** *p.* 149
HOLLAND, I. B. Vol. **49,** *p.* 89
HOLMES, R. P. Vol. **43,** *p.* 195
HOPE, A. B. Vol. **23,** *p.* 3
HOVMÖLLER, S. Vol. **51,** *p.* 131
HOWARD, ALMA Vol. **3,** *p.* 1
HUANG, P. C. Vol. **23,** *p.* 105
HUANG, R.-C. C. Vol. **17,** *p.* 149
HUBBARD, J. I. Vol. **21,** *p.* 33
HUBBARD, R. E. Vol. **44,** *p.* 97
HUGHES, A. F. W. Vol. **1,** *p.* 137
HUGHES, R. C. Vol. **26,** *p.* 189
HUNTER, P. J. Vol. **30,** *p.* 99
HUTCHINSON, F. Vol. **5,** *p.* 72
HUXLEY, A. F. Vol. **7,** *p.* 255
HYDE, B. B. Vol. **15,** *p.* 129

IBALL, J. Vol. **7,** *p.* 225
ILDEFONSE, M. Vol. **46,** *p. 185*
INUZUKA, M. Vol. **30,** *p.* 23
IRIE, M. Vol. **51,** *p.* 165

JACK, J. Vol. **34,** *p.* 81
JAENICKE, R. Vol. **49,** *p.* 117
JAKOBSSON, E. Vol. **46,** *p.* 51
JAMES, A. M. Vol. **8,** *p.* 95
JANIN, J. Vol. **27,** *p.* 79; Vol. **42,** *p.* 21; Vol. **49,** *p.* 29
JARDETZKY, O. Vol. **43,** *p.* 94
JEWELL, B. R. Vol. **36,** *p.* 1
JOHNS, E. W. Vol. **18,** *p.* 209
JOHNSON, E. A. Vol. **20,** *p.* 1
JOLLÈS, J. and P. Vol. **22,** *p.* 97
JOLY, M. Vol. **5,** *p.* 168
JORDAN, D. O. Vol. **2,** *p.* 51

KATCHALSKY, A. Vol. **4,** *p.* 1
KATZ, B. Vol. **6,** *p.* 121
KAY, R. H. Vol. **28,** *p.* 109
KELLY, L. S. Vol. **8,** *p.* 143
KENDREW, J. C. Vol. **4,** *p.* 244
KEPES, A. Vol. **19,** *p.* 201
KHODOROV, B. I. Vol. **30,** *p.* 146; Vol. **37,** *p.* 49; Vol. **45,** *p.* 57
KLOOTWIJK, J. Vol. **51,** *p.* 77
KOLLER, P. C. Vol. **4,** *p.* 195
KORNER, A. Vol. **17,** *p.* 61
KORNER, P. I. Vol. **11,** *p.* 111
KRATKY, O. Vol. **13,** *p.* 105
KREKELS, A. Vol. **6,** *p.* 1
KUMAR, S. A. Vol. **38,** *p.* 165
KÜPPERS, B. Vol. **30,** *p.* 1

LAJTHA, L. G. Vol. **11,** *p.* 79
LAMBERT, B. Vol. **30,** *p.* 57
LAMBERTON, L. F. Vol. **2,** *p.* 90; Vol. **18,** *p.* 245
LANCELOT, G. Vol. **39,** *p.* 1
LAND, M. F. Vol. **24,** *p.* 75
LEE, A. G. Vol. **29,** *p.* 3
LEVINE, Y. K. Vol. **24,** *p.* 1
LEVVY, C. A. Vol. **14,** *p.* 105
LEWARTOWSKI, B. Vol. **50,** *p.* 97
LILJAS, A. Vol. **40,** *p.* 161
LILJAS, L. Vol. **48,** *p.* 1
LIM-DE-FARIA, A. Vol. **12,** *p.* 281
LISMAN, J. E. Vol. **37,** *p.* 91
LODISH, H. F. Vol. **18,** *p.* 285
LOFTFIELD, R. B. Vol. **8,** *p.* 347
LOUTIT, J. H. Vol. **1,** *p.* 197
LUBSEN, N. H. Vol. **51,** *p.* 47

MACDONALD, D. A. Vol. **9**, *p.* 105
MACFARLANE, A. S. Vol. **1**, *p.* 115
MCGUIGAN, J. A. S. Vol. **34**, *p.* 219
MCKINLEY, MCKEE, J. S. Vol. **14**, *p.* 223
MCNAUGHTON, P. A. Vol. **30**, *p.* 99
MCNUTT, N. S. Vol. **26**, *p.* 45
MCQUILLEN, K. Vol. **12**, *p.* 67
MACKMAN, N. Vol. **49**, *p.* 89
MADEN, B. E. H. Vol. **22**, *p.* 127
MALCOLM, A. D. B. Vol. **30**, *p.* 205
MALHOTRA, S. K. Vol. **20**, *p.* 67
MARKHAM, ROY Vol. **3**, *p.* 61
MARSTON, S. B. Vol. **41**, *p.* 1
MATHEWS, F. S. Vol. **45**, *p.* 1
MATHUR-DE VRÉ, R. Vol. **43**, *p.* 161
MAYNFORD, W. V. Vol. **11**, *p.* 1
MEHRISHI, J. N. Vol. **25**, *p.* 1
MEVES, H. Vol. **33**, *p.* 207
MICHEL, C. C. Vol. **34**, *p.* 197
MILLER, J. N. Vol. **28**, *p.* 41
MILSTEIN, C. Vol. **21**, *p.* 209
MITCHISON, J. M. Vol. **2**, *p.* 1
MITCHISON, N. A. Vol. **16**, *p.* 3
MOLLOY, G. Vol. **31**, *p.* 1
MOORI, W. J. Vol. **27**, *p.* 145
MORAD, M. Vol. **27**, *p.* 259
MOREL, J. E. Vol. **44**, *pp.* 47, 73; Vol. **46**, *p.* 97
MORRIS, P. J. Vol. **30**, *p.* 83
MOUTSCHEN, J. Vol. **31**, *p.* 39
MULHERN, S. A. Vol. **49**, *p.* 65
MÜLLER, A. Vol. **17**, *p.* 99
MÜLLER-HILL, B. Vol. **30**, *p.* 227
MUSTERS, W. Vol. **51**, *p.* 77

NAFTALIN, L. Vol. **18**, *p.* 1
NAGANO, K. Vol. **48**, *p.* 67
NEIDLE, S. Vol. **41**, *p.* 43
NEUMAN, E. Vol. **47**, *p.* 197
NIKOLAEV, N. Vol. **31**, *p.* 95
NICOLAU, CL. Vol. **23**, *p.* 23
NOBLE, D. Vol. **30**, *p.* 99
NORTH, A. C. T. Vol. **19**, *p.* 3

OGSTON, A. G. Vol. **34**, *p.* 197
OSTROY, S. E. Vol. **17**, *p.* 179
OVERBEEK, J. TH. Vol. **6**, *p.* 67
OSTER, G. Vol. **1**, *p.* 73

PAIN, R. H. Vol. **17**, *p.* 217
PALMER, J. M. Vol. **24**, *p.* 125
PARELLO, J. Vol. **43**, *p.* 95
PARKHOUSE, R. M. R. Vol. **25**, *p.* 129
PASSOW, H. Vol. **19**, *p.* 42
PEACOCKE, A. R. Vol. **10**, *p.* 55; Vol. **18**, *p.* 185
PELC, S. R. Vol. **3**, *p.* 1
PELLING, C. Vol. **19**, *p.* 237
PEPE, F. A. Vol. **22**, *p.* 75
PERRY, S. V. Vol. **17**, *p.* 325
PETERLIN, ANTON Vol. **9**, *p.* 175
PETHICA, B. A. Vol. **5**, *p.* 41
PETRUSCU, I. Vol. **48**, *p.* 103
PETSKO, G. A. Vol. **45**, *p.* 197
PHILLIPS, D. C. Vol. **19**, *p.* 3
PHILLIPS, D. M. P. Vol. **12**, *p.* 211; Vol. **18**, *p.* 209
PHILPOT, J. ST. L. Vol. **1**, *p.* 142
PHIZACKERLEY, R. P. Vol. **31**, *p.* 67
PICKARD, W. F. Vol. **37**, *p.* 101
PINK, J. R. L. Vol. **21**, *p.* 209
PIRENNE, M. H. Vol. **2**, *p.* 193
POLJAK, R. J. Vol. **31**, *p.* 67
POLLARD, E. C. Vol. **5**, *p.* 72
POLLOCK, M. R. Vol. **19**, *p.* 275
PORTZEHL, HILDEGARD Vol. **4**, *p.* 60
PORTZME, H. Vol. **34**, *p.* 175
PORUMB, F. Vol. **48**, *p.* 103
PRENDERGAST, F. G. Vol. **40**, *p.* 1
PRESTON, R. D. Vol. **2**, *p.* 17; Vol. **13**, *p.* 241
PRINGLE, J. W. S. Vol. **17**, *p.* 1
PRITCHARD, N. J. Vol. **18**, *p.* 185
PRYOR, M. G. M. Vol. **1**, *p.* 216
PTITSYN, O. B. Vol. **50**, *p.* 171
PUCK, T. T. Vol. **10**, *p.* 237
PUCKETT, L. Vol. **31**, *p.* 1
PYTKOWSKI, B. Vol. **50**, *p.* 97

QUIETTER, F. Vol. **27**, *p.* 123
QUINN, P. J. Vol. **34**, *p.* 109; Vol. **38**, *p.* 1

RABINOWICH, D. Vol. **47**, *p.* 159
RAMÓN, F. Vol. **48**, *p.* 127
RAPOPORT, S. M. Vol. **32**, *p.* 1
RAPOPORT, T. A. Vol. **32**, *p.* 1
RATTLE, H. W. E. Vol. **28**, *p.* 1
RAUÉ, H. A. Vol. **51**, *p.* 77
REUTER, H. Vol. **26**, *p.* 1
RIBIERO, A. Vol. **43**, *p.* 95
RINGE, D. Vol. **45**, *p.* 197
RITCHIE, J. M. Vol. **26**, *p.* 147
RITCHIE, R. J. Vol. **43**, *p.* 1
RIVERA, A. Vol. **48**, *p.* 127
ROBERTS, Vol. **28**, *p.* 371
ROBERTSON, J. D. Vol. **10**, *p.* 343
ROBINSON, H. A. Vol. **41**, *p.* 143
ROGERS, N. K. Vol. **48**, *p.* 37
ROUGHTON, F. J. W. Vol. **9**, *p.* 55
ROUGIER, O. Vol. **46**, *p.* 185
ROWBURY, R. J. Vol. **31**, *p.* 271
ROY, G. Vol. **29**, *p.* 57
RUDALL, K. M. Vol. **1**, *p.* 39
RUNGGER, D. Vol. **31**, *p.* 247
RUSHTON, W. A. H. Vol. **9**, *p.* 239
RUTMAN, R. J. Vol. **10**, *p.* 1

SADRON, C. Vol. **3**, *p.* 237
SALEMME, F. R. Vol. **42**, *p.* 95
SALTON, M. R. L. Vol. **5**, *p.* 41
SAVIĆ, A. Vol. **23**, *p.* 193
SCHIFFMANN, Y. Vol. **36**, *p.* 87
SCHMITT, F. O. Vol. **8**, *p.* 165
SCHOENMAKERS, J. G. G. Vol. **51**, *p.* 47
SCHOLES, G. Vol. **13**, *p.* 59
SCHÜLLER, C. Vol. **51**, *p.* 165
SCHULMAN, J. H. Vol. **5**, *p.* 41
SEEDS, W. E. Vol. **3**, *p.* 27
SETHI, V.S. Vol. **23**, *p.* 69
SETLOW, R. B. Vol. **5**, *p.* 72
SHA'AFI, R. I. Vol. **26**, *p.* 103
SHAKKED, Z. Vol. **47**, *p.* 159
SHCHULTZ, D. I. Vol. **22**, *p.* 1
SHEARD, B. Vol. **20**, *p.* 187

SHERBERT, G. V. Vol. **16**, *p.* 89
SHOOTER, E. M. Vol. **10**, *p.* 195
SHOOTER, K. V. Vol. **8**, *p.* 309; Vol. **17**, *p.* 289
SHUGAR, D. Vol. **12**, *p.* 153
SIBATANI, A. Vol. **16**, *p.* 15
SILVER, S. Vol. **16**, *p.* 191
SINCLAIR, W. K. Vol. **2**, *p.* 90
SINGH, A. Vol. **39**, *p.* 69
SINGH, H. Vol. **39**, *p.* 69
SIRLIN, J. L. Vol. **12**, *p.* 25
SISSOEFF, I. Vol. **31**, *p.* 165
SJÖGREN, A. Vol. **51**, *p.* 131
SKOU, J. C. Vol. **14**, *p.* 131
SMITH, D. S. Vol. **16**, *p.* 107
SMITH, D. W. Vol. **26**, *p.* 321
SMITH, R. H. Vol. **8**, *p.* 217
SOMOGYI, Vol. **39**, *p.* 109
SPIRIN, A. S. Vol. **19**, *p.* 135
STOKES, A. R. Vol. **5**, *p.* 140
STONE, A. B. Vol. **20**, *p.* 133
STUCKI, J. W. Vol. **33**, *p.* 99
SUTCLIFFE, L. H. Vol. **34**, *p.* 1
SUYAMA, A. Vol. **47**, *p.* 113
SWANN, M. M. Vol. **2**, *p.* 1
SYKOVA, E. Vol. **42**, *p.* 135
SYNGH, B. B. Vol. **23**, *p.* 23
SYROVÝ, I. Vol. **49**, *p.* 1
SZÖLLÖSI, J. Vol. **49**, *p.* 65

TAYLOR, M. G. Vol. **9**, *p.* 105
TEORELL, TORSTEN Vol. **3**, *p.* 305
THOMAS, J. B. Vol. **5**, *p.* 109
THORSON, J. Vol. **27**, *p.* 175
TIMIN, E. N. Vol. **30**, *p.* 145
TOMITA, T. Vol. **30**, *p.* 185
TOMOEDA, M. Vol. **30**, *p.* 23
TRÓN, L. Vol. **49**, *p.* 65
TSONG, T. Y. Vol. **50**, *p.* 1
TUČEK, S. Vol. **44**, *p.* 1
TUNSTALL, J. Vol. **50**, *p.* 67

UNWIN, P. N. T. Vol. **39**, *p.* 183
URSPRUNG, H. Vol. **17**, *p.* 149
UTTLEY, A. M. Vol. **11**, *p.* 25

VERNON, C. A. Vol. **20**, *p.* 247
VERVEEN, A. A. Vol. **28**, *p.* 109
VRIES, H. L. DE Vol. **6**, *p.* 207

WADA, A. Vol. **47**, *p.* 113
WÄHNERT, U. Vol. **47**, *p.* 31
WALKER, P. M. B. Vol. **3**, *p.* 195; Vol. **23**, *p.* 147
WALTER, I. A. Vol. **23**, *p.* 3
WANG, D. NENG Vol. **51**, *p.* 131
WEBER, H. H. Vol. **4**, *p.* 60
WEINSTEIN, R. S. Vol. **26**, *p.* 45
WELCH, G. R. Vol. **32**, *p.* 103; Vol. **39**, *p.* 109
WHITE, D. C. S. Vol. **27**, *p.* 175
WHITEHEAD, E. Vol. **21**, *p.* 321
WHITFIELD, I. C. Vol. **8**, *p.* 1
WHITTAKER, V. P. Vol. **15**, *p.* 39
WHITTINGHAM, C. P. Vol. **7**, *p.* 319; Vol. **21**, *p.* 125
WIER, W. G. Vol. **40**, *p.* 1
WILLIAMS, W. P. Vol. **34**, *p.* 109
WILLIAMSON, A. R. Vol. **25**, *p.* 129
WILKIE, D. R. Vol. **4**, *p.* 288; Vol. **10**, *p.* 259
WLODAWER, A. Vol. **40**, *p.* 115
WODAK, S. J. Vol. **42**, *p.* 21; Vol. **49**, *p.* 29
WOLEDGE, R. C. Vol. **22**, *p.* 37
WOLYNES, P. Vol. **46**, *p.* 51
WURMSER, R. Vol. **7**, *p.* 87
WYCKOFF, R. W. G. Vol. **2**, *p.* 224
WYKE, B. D. Vol. **2**, *p.* 117

YATVIN, M. B. Vol. **43**, *p.* 71

ZAMENHOF, S. Vol. **6**, *p.* 85
ZAMYATKIN, A. A. Vol. **24**, *p.* 107
ZIMMER, CH. Vol. **47**, *p.* 31

SUBJECT INDEX

Acetylcholine (ACh)
  -activated K^+ current *see* Cardiac K^+ current effects
    on cholinergic receptors 179
  cGMP levels and 184–186
  muscarinic receptors 179, 187
  on cAMP levels 180–184
  on control I_{Ca} 197–199
  on I_f 218
  on β-stimulated I_{Ca} 199, 200
  release 166
Adenylate cyclase
  hormone stimulation 172, 173
  inhibition
    ACh and cAMP levels 181–184
    mechanism 180, 199
α-Adrenergic
  agonists on I_{to} 221
  receptors
    effects 173
    protein kinase C and 177, 178
    α_1 subtype
      cAMP metabolism and 174
      Ca^{2+} mobilization and 175–177
      inositol phosphate metabolism and 175
  regulation of I_{Ca} 202
β-Adrenergic
  agonists
    on I_K 202
    on I_{to} 220
  receptors
    cAMP system
      adenylate cyclase stimulation 172
      compartmentation 172, 173
      G-proteins in 172
      heart substrates 171
      on modulation of contractility 171
    binding sites 170
    effects 168, 169
    subtypes β_1 and β_2 170, 221
  stimulation
    of I_{Ca} 199
    of I_f 217, 218
L-Alanine–L-alanine idealized aggregation
    patterns 79–82
  comparison with crystal structures 81, 83, 84, 86
Alkaline phosphatase compared with Ca^{2+}/Mg^{2+}
    ATPase 6
LD Amino acid–amino acid complexes 87–89, 91
Amino acids
  abiotic condensation 72
  aggregation 73
  head-to-tail sequences
    classification and geometry 74–77
    in crystal structures 73, 77, 88
    modulation of electrostatic effects 78
Amino–carboxylate interactions 94–96
cAMP
  –cGMP reciprocal relationship 184, 187
  I_{Ca} and 190–194
  I_K and 204–206
  I_{to} and 220, 221
  levels in cardiac tissue 180–184
    compartmentation 183, 186
  metabolism, α-adrenergic receptors and 174
  system in cardiac contraction 171–173
cAMP-dependent protein kinase *see* Protein kinase
L-Arginine–L-ascorbate specific interaction 95
DL-Arginine–DL-glutamate
  main chain interactions 90, 91
  monohydrate crystal structure 89, 90
L-Arginine–D-glutamate trihydrate crystal structure 88
L-Arginine–L-glutamate
  main chain interactions 90, 91
  monohydrate crystal structure 74
  specific interaction 95
ATP diphosphohydrolase compared with Ca^{2+}/Mg^{2+}
    ATPase 6
Ca^{2+}/Mg^{2+} ATPase
  biochemical properties
    activities in various tissues 10
    affinity for Ca^{2+}, Mg^{2+} and ATP 12, 13
    ATP-dependent inactivation 10
    cation requirements 11, 12
    detergents on 19, 20
    inhibitors 15–17
    lipid associations 17–20
    membrane modification on 17
    molecular structures 20–22
    phosphorylation 17
    stimulators 13–15
    substrate specificity 10
  differences
    from other ATPases 4–6
    range of 33
  divalent cations on 22–24
  occurrence and localization
    cell membrane markers 9
    cytochemical evidence 9
    ecto-ATPase 7, 9, 32
    table of 8
  pathological changes on 26, 27
  pharmacological changes on 27, 28
  physiological changes on 25, 26
  physiological regulatory functions proposed
    contractile 30, 31
    extracellular ATP levels 30
    heart muscle Ca^{2+} channel 28–30
    intracellular $[Ca^{2+}]$ 31, 32
    others 32, 33
  properties of purified 22–25
  single enzyme evidence 2–4
  solubilization and purification 20–23
  subunits 20–24
Ca^{2+}-stimulated ATPase
  compared with Ca^{2+}/Mg^{2+} ATPase 4, 5, 12,
    28
  phosphorylated intermediates 17
F_1F_0 ATPase (mitochondrial ATPase)
  compared with Ca^{2+}/Mg^{2+} ATPase 5, 6
  inhibitors 17
K^+–H^+ ATPase phosphorylated intermediates 17
Na^+–K^+ ATPase
  compared with Ca^{2+}/Mg^{2+} ATPase 4, 12, 28
  pathological changes on 26
  phosphorylated intermediates 17
ATPases

characteristics and distinctions 2, 4–6
phosphorylated intermediates 17

Basic pancreatic trypsin inhibitor (BPTI), tyrosine ring rotation in 50, 51
Bimolecular rate constants *see* Protein–ligand interactions
5-Bromocytosine interactions 97

Ca^{2+}
in cardiac excitation and regulation 167, 168
level on guanylate cyclase 187
mobilization, α_1 adrenergic receptors and 175–177
regulation of I_k 206
Calmodulin on ATPases 14, 22
Cardiac anatomy model
fibre orientation 105, 106, 158
finite element method 106–109, 158
cubic Hermite basis functions 108, 109
polynomial fitting 107
finite element model
myocardial fibre field 111–113
Hammer projections 112–114
ventricular geometry 111
measurement techniques 109
data fitting 110, 111
ventricular geometry 104, 158
Cardiac Ca^{2+} current, voltage gated (I_{Ca})
ACh on control 197–199
ACh on β-stimulated 199, 200
α-adrenergic regulation 202
G-proteins on 201
cGMP on 200, 201
inactivation 191–194
isoprenaline on 190, 191, 204
norepinephrine on 189, 191
phosphorylation, regulation of 194, 195
role in pacemaking 219
β-stimulation on 189, 199, 203
Cardiac function
Ca^{2+}/Mg^{2+} ATPase activity and 26
continuum approach
biplane coronary angiograms 131
principles of 102–104, 129, 158
continuum mechanics framework 113
finite element equations 118, 119
Galenkin formulation 118, 152
kinematic relations 115–117
myocardial deformation and 138
stress equilibrium 117, 118
Cardiac ion channels
α-adrenergic receptors 173
cAMP metabolism and 174
effects 173
IP_3 on 175–177
protein kinase C role 177, 178
β-adrenergic receptors 168, 169
agonists, cAMP phosphorylation and 171
effects 168
catecholamines and ACh on, sucrose gap and other studies 188, 189
cholinergic receptors
ACh on 179
adenylate cyclase inhibition 180–184
guanylate cyclase stimulation 184–187
inactivation 191
incorporation into lipid bilayers 196, 201, 202
phosphorylation 194–196
pumps and exchangers 222
purification 194–197
second messengers in 184, 185, 187, 221, 223, 224
Cardiac K^+ current, ACh-activated ($I_{K.ACh}$) 208
comparison with I_{K1} 210
description 209
molecular mechanisms 211
absence of diffusible second messengers 213
G-proteins role
pertussis toxin effects 213
subunits 214–217
iontophoretic current timecourse 212
physiological role 217
Cardiac K^+ current, delayed rectifier (I_K) 202
β-adrenergic agonists on 202, 203, 206
isoprenaline on 203–205
norepinephrine on 203
regulation
cAMP-dependent 204
biophysical mechanisms 205
Ca^{2+} 206
Mg^{2+} 207
physiological function of 208
protein kinase C 206
Cardiac K^+ current, outward *see* Pacemaker current I_f
Cardiac K^+ currents, time independent 223
Cardiac muscle
activation
endocardial 157–159
epicardial 156, 157
experimental observations 151–154
models 150, 151
two-dimensional sheet 152–155
active, properties of 127–129
contractile state
ACh on 184
drugs on 185
cGMP role 184–187
phosphodiesterases and 186
control agents 166
excitation and contraction in 167, 168
mechanical properties
biaxial testing 122–124
uniaxial testing 121, 122
microstructure 119
endomysium 120
epimysium 120, 121
perimysium 120
myocardial deformation and strain 129
epicardial surface estimation 131–133
homogeneous strain analysis model 135
in vivo analysis 132, 134
instantaneous geometry and wall motion 130
regional deformation in arrested heart, epicardial deformation 134
coronary perfusion on 137, 138
variation of 135, 136
myocardial stress analysis
geometry and material anisotropy on 139, 140
isotropic material properties 140–142, 144
thick-walled models 138
transversely isotropic material properties 141–144
pacemaker depolarization 167, 169
passive, constitutive laws
anisotropic elastic 125–127
isotropic elastic 124, 125
transport processes
advection–diffusion equation 145, 146
myocardial heat transfer 146
boundary geometry on 147
metabolic heat production and blood flow on 148–150

Cardiac transient outward current I_{to}
α-adrenergic agonists on 221
β-adrenergic agonists on 220
description 220
physiological significance 221
Catecholamines
ACh and 180
on α-adrenergic receptors 173
on β-adrenergic receptors 169
on cardiac tissues 168
Cell membrane ATPase *see* Ca^{2+}/Mg^{2+} ATPase
Chiral
discrimination in complex formation 87, 89
effects on molecular aggregation 90, 91
selection in evolution 85
Cholinergic receptors
ACh effects 179
adenylate cyclase inhibition 180–184
guanylate cyclase stimulation 184–187
IP_3 coupling 187, 188
muscarinic ACh 179
Concanavalin A (ConA) stimulation of Ca^{2+}/Mg^{2+} ATPase 13, 14
Coronary artery tree 3D reconstruction 131
Cytosine specific interactions 94–96

Dipeptides, free energy surface mapping 45

Epinephrine on I_f 217, 218
Evolution, chemical
early multi-molecular systems (*see also* Self-assembly) 92–97
molecular aggregation and abiotic polymerization 72–85
stages of 72
time scale 71, 72

Forskolin on cAMP levels 173, 183, 190, 220, 221
Free-energy simulations *see* Protein–ligand interactions

G-proteins (GTP-binding regulatory proteins)
ACh receptors and 180, 183, 187
α-adrenergic receptor coupling 175
functions 172
on I_{Ca} 201
on $I_{K.ACh}$ 201
phospholipase C coupling 187
subunits on $I_{K.ACh}$ 214–216
mechanism 216, 217
specificity 216
Glycylglycine crystal structure 84
Glycyl-L-leucine crystal structure 83, 84
cGMP
ACh and 184
on I_{Ca} 200, 201
phosphodiesterases and 186
second messenger hypothesis 184, 185
cGMP-dependent protein kinase *see* Protein kinase
Guanidyl group
specific interactions 93–95
structural formula 93
Guanylate cyclase stimulation 184–187

Heart condition Ca^{2+}/Mg^{2+} ATPase activity and 26

Inositol phosphate metabolism, α-adrenergic receptors and 175–177, 187
Inositol 1,4,5-triphosphate
ACh and 179, 187
α-adrenergic receptors and 175–177
mobilization of Ca^{2+} and 176, 224
Ionic interactions in biological systems 92
Isoprenaline
-activated inward current 221, 222
on I_{Ca} 190, 191, 204
on I_K 203, 204
on I_{to} 220

K^+ currents *see* Cardiac K^+ currents

Lipids, membrane, Ca^{2+}/Mg^{2+} ATPase and 17–20
L-Lysine–D-aspartate
LL comparison 88
monohydrate crystal structure 88, 89
ornithine–aspartate comparison 89
L-Lysine–D-glutamate
main chain interactions 90, 91
trihydrate crystal structure 88

Membrane fluidity, lipids on 18, 19
L-Methionyl–L-methionine crystal structure 84
Mg^{2+} regulation of I_K 207
Mitochondrial ATPase *see* F_1F_0 ATPase
Muscarinic ACh receptors 179
adenylate cyclase coupling 188
antagonists 180, 218
second messenger systems 187
Myocardium *see* Cardiac muscle
Myoglobin
ligand binding to 52–55
removal of dioxygen 44, 45, 55, 56

Nervous system pathology, Ca^{2+}/Mg^{2+} ATPase activity and 27
Norepinephrine
on I_{Ca} 189, 191
on I_K 203
on I_{to} 220

Pacemaker current I_f
ACh on 218
β-adrenergic stimulation on 217, 218
description 217
physiological significance 219
Peptide aggregation
dipeptide conformation 79
head-to-tail sequences 78
heavily hydrated dipeptide–dipeptide 84–86
idealized patterns
comparison with crystal structures 81, 83, 84
for L-Ala–L-Ala 79–82
Phosphodiesterases, cGMP on 186
Phospholipases on Ca^{2+}/Mg^{2+} ATPase 18
Propylguanidinium diethyl phosphate specific interaction 95
cAMP-dependent Protein kinase
compartmentation 172
I_{Ca} and 194
I_K and 204
substrates in heart 171

cGMP-dependent Protein kinase, cardiac contractility and 185, 224
Protein kinase C
  in cardiac muscle response 177, 178, 224
  on I_K 206
Protein–ligand interactions, dynamical simulations
  bimolecular rate constants 55
    Brownian motion simulation 59
    diffusion in finite volume 58
    simple diffusion models 57
    superoxide–superoxide dismutase interaction 60
  free energy simulations 39, 61
    barrier crossings 40, 43
    configurational partition function 41
    diffusional encounters 40
    probability ratio method 42
      potential energy profiles 43
      potentials of mean force 44, 45
      umbrella potentials 43, 44, 54
    thermodynamic integration 41
  transition state theory 45
    accuracy 49–51
    activation entropies and 46
    basic theory 46–49
    dynamical corrections 46, 49, 55
    equilibrium rate constants and 45
    in curvilinear coordinates 62–67
      in configuration space 64
      in harmonic approximation 66
      in phase space 63
    ligand binding to myoglobin 52–55
    sidechain rotation in proteins 51, 52
Proteins *see also* G-proteins
  gaseous diffusion in 50, 53
  sidechain rotations in 51, 52

Self-assembly
  role of 92
  specific interactions
    cytosine 94–96
    evolutionary importance 97
    guanidyl group 93–95
    ionic directionality 92
    sidechain amino group 94
L-Serylglycine crystal structure 83, 84
Subtilisin, catalytic free energies in 55
Superoxide dismutases (SODs) interaction of superoxide 60

Transition state theory *see* Protein–ligand interactions
Trypsin, catalytic free energies in 55

NAME INDEX OF AUTHORS OF ARTICLES IN PREVIOUS VOLUMES

AARTS, H. J. M. Vol. **51,** *p.* 47
ABRAHAMSON, E. W. Vol. **17,** *p.* 179
ADAMS W. B. Vol. **46,** *p.* 1
ADOLPH, A. R. Vol. **41,** *p.* 125
ADRIAN, R. H. Vol. **19,** *p.* 343
ALFSEN, A. Vol. **42,** *p.* 79
AMBROSE, E. J. Vol. **6,** *p.* 25; Vol. **16,** *p.* 241
AMOS, L. A. Vol. **39,** *p.* 183
AMZEL, L. M. Vol. **31,** *p.* 67
ARDEN, G. B. Vol. **19,** *p.* 375
ARNOTT, S. Vol. **21,** *p.* 265; Vol. **22,** *p.* 179
AARNSTEIN, H. R. V. Vol. **7,** *p.* 165
ASKONAS, B. A. Vol. **25,** *p.* 129
ASTUMIAN, R. D. Vol. **50,** *p.* 1
ATTWELL, D. Vol. **31,** *p.* 201
ATTWELL, D. Vol. **34,** *p.* 81
AUGUSTEIN, L. G. Vol. **13,** *p.* 1

BAKER, E. N. Vol. **44,** *p.* 97
BAKER, K. Vol. **49,** *p.* 89
BAKER, P. F. Vol. **24,** *p.* 177
BALDWIN, J. M. Vol. **29,** *p.* 225
BANGHAM, A. D. Vol. **18,** *p.* 29
BANKS, B. E. C. Vol. **20,** *p.* 247
BASS, L. Vol. **27,** *p.* 145
BAYLEY, P. M. Vol. **27,** *p.* 3; Vol. **37,** *p.* 149
BEAUFAY, H. Vol. **9,** *p.* 325
BEELER, G. W. Vol. **34,** *p.* 219
BENGA, G. Vol. **43,** *p.* 195
BENSON, J. A. Vol. **46,** *p.* 1
BEVAN, M. J. Vol. **25,** *p.* 129
BEIDLER, L. M. Vol. **12,** *p.* 107
BEINTEMA, J. J. Vol. **51,** *p.* 165
BENGA, G. Vol. **51,** *p.* 193
BERGEL, D. H. Vol. **11,** *p.* 1
BERMAN, H. M. Vol. **41,** *p.* 43
BERNHARD, S. A. Vol. **10,** *p.* 115
BERTHET, J. Vol. **9,** *p.* 325
BINET, J. Vol. **43,** *p.* 161
BITENSKY, M. W. Vol. **26,** *p.* 429
BLAKE, C. C. F. Vol. **25,** *p.* 69
BLINKS, J. R. Vol. **40,** *p.* 1
BOCCIARELLI, D. S. Vol. **15,** *p.* 149
BOOTH, F. Vol. **3,** *p.* 131
BOYETT, N. R. Vol. **26,** *p.* 1
BRACHET, J. Vol. **15,** *p.* 97
BRADBURY, E. M. Vol. **20,** *p.* 187
BRAHMACHARY, R. L. Vol. **18,** *p.* 207
BRETSCHER, M. R. Vol. **18,** *p.* 177
BRINDLEY, G. S. Vol. **8,** *p.* 49
BRODA, E. Vol. **21,** *p.* 143
BROWN, Jr. R. H. Vol. **28,** *p.* 341
BURNS, V. W. Vol. **12,** *p.* 1
BUTLER, J. A. V. Vol. **4,** *p.* 148; Vol. **18,** *p.* 209

CAILLÉ, J. Vol. **46,** *p.* 185
CAMPBELL, P. N. Vol. **15,** *p.* 1
CANTOR, Vol. **25,** *p.* 69
CARLSON, F. D. Vol. **13,** *p.* 261
CARO, L. Vol. **16,** *p.* 171
CARRUTHERS, A. Vol. **43,** *p.* 33
CASE, D. A. Vol. **52,** *p.* 39
CARSANA, A. Vol. **51,** *p.* 165
CATER, D. B. Vol. **10,** *p.* 153
CHAD, J. E. Vol. **44,** *p.* 215
CHAPMAN, D. Vol. **43,** *p.* 71
CHAPMAN, R. A. Vol. **50,** *p.* 67
CLARK, S. M. Vol. **7,** *p.* 225
CLEGG, G. A. Vol. **36,** *p.* 53
CLEMENS, M. J. Vol. **28,** *p.* 69
COAKLEY, W. T. Vol. **48,** *p.* 155
COHEN, I. Vol. **31,** *p.* 201
CONCHIE, J. Vol. **14,** *p.* 105
CONGDON, C. C. Vol. **19,** *p.* 311
CONWAY, B. E. Vol. **4,** *p.* 148
CONSTANTIN, L. J. Vol. **29,** *p.* 197
COOPER, A. Vol. **44,** *p.* 181
COOPER, K. Vol. **46,** *p.* 51
COX, R. A. Vol. **32,** *p.* 193
CRAMP, W. A. Vol. **43,** *p.* 71; Vol. **50,** *p.* 121
CRANE, E. E. Vol. **1,** *p.* 85
CREETH, J. M. Vol. **17,** *p.* 217
CRIPPA, M. Vol. **31,** *p.* 247
CURTIS, A. S. G. Vol. **27,** *p.* 317

DALMARK, M. Vol. **31,** *p.* 145
DAMJANOVICH, S. Vol. **39,** *p.* 109; Vol. **49,** *p.* 65
DATE, T. Vol. **30,** *p.* 23
DAVIES, D. R. Vol. **15,** *p.* 189
DAVIES, H. G. Vol. **3,** *p.* 195
DAVISON, P. F. Vol. **4,** *p.* 148
DEAN, A. C. R. Vol. **5,** *p.* 1
DE CROMBRUGGHE, M. Vol. **49,** *p.* 29
DE DUVE, C. Vol. **9,** *p.* 325
DEFELICE, L. J. Vol. **28,** *p.* 189
DEL CASTILLEJO, J. Vol. **6,** *p.* 121
DE MELLO, W. C. Vol. **39,** *p.* 147
DENTON, E. J. Vol. **11,** *p.* 177
DERVICHIAN, D. G. Vol. **14,** *p.* 263
DE VRIES, H. F. Vol. **6,** *p.* 207
DHALLA, N. S. Vol. **52,** *p.* 1
DIFRANCESCO, D. Vol. **46,** *p.* 163
DONIACH, I. Vol. **3,** *p.* 1
DOONAN, S. Vol. **20,** *p.* 247
DRUMMOND, M. L. J. Vol. **47,** *p.* 1
DUBOIS, J. M. Vol. **42,** *p.* 1
DUYSENS, L. M. N. Vol. **14,** *p.* 1

EBASHI, S. Vol. **18,** *p.* 123
ECKERT, R. Vol. **44,** *p.* 215
EDSTRÖM, J.-E. Vol. **30,** *p.* 57
EDWARDS, J. C. Vol. **43,** *p.* 71
EISENBERG, R. S. Vol. **20,** *p.* 1
ELLERTON, H. D. Vol. **41,** *p.* 143
ELLERTON, N. F. Vol. **41,** *p.* 143
ENDO, M. Vol. **18,** *p.* 123

ENGSTRÖM, A. Vol. **1**, *p.* 164
ERRERA, MAURICE Vol. **3**, *p.* 88

FAIN, G. L. Vol. **37**, *p.* 91
FAIRHURST, S. A. Vol. **34**, *p.* 1
FELDMAN, M. Ya Vol. **32**, *p.* 83
FELIX, K. Vol. **6**, *p.* 1
FERNANDEZ-MORAN, H. Vol. **4**, *p.* 112
FEW, A. V. Vol. **5**, *p.* 41
FILITTI, WURMSER, S. Vol. **7**, *p.* 87
FINEAN, J. B. Vol. **16**, *p.* 143
FINKELSTEIN, A. V. Vol. **50**, *p.* 171
FISCHER, H. Vol. **6**, *p.* 1
FISHMAN, H. M. Vol. **46**, *p.* 127
FITTON, J. E. Vol. **36**, *p.* 53
FRANCK, U. F. Vol. **6**, *p.* 171
FRANKENHAEUSER, V. Vol. **18**, *p.* 97
FRASER, R. D. B. Vol. **4**, *p.* 47

GALLEZ, D. Vol. **48**, *p.* 155
GARNER, C. D. Vol. **50**, *p.* 47
GARY-BOBO, C. M. Vol. **26**, *p.* 103
GEORGE, A. M. Vol. **50**, *p.* 121
GEORGE, P. Vol. **10**, *p.* 1
GESCHWIND, N. Vol. **8**, *p.* 165
GIBSON, Q. H. Vol. **5**, *p.* 1
GIERER, A. Vol. **10**, *p.* 299; Vol. **37**, *p.* 1
GLIŠIN, V. Vol. **23**, *p.* 193
GLYNN, I. M. Vol. **18**, *p.* 241
GODDARD, J. P. Vol. **32**, *p.* 233
GOLDMAN, Y. Vol. **27**, *p.* 259
GOODMAN, Vol. **38**, *p.* 105
GORMAN, R. E. Vol. **26**, *p.* 409
GOUTIER, R. Vol. **11**, *p.* 53
GRANT, P. T. Vol. **7**, *p.* 165
GRAY, J. A. B. Vol. **9**, *p.* 285
GRAY, L. H. Vol. **2**, *p.* 240
GREENHOUGH, T. J. Vol. **41**, *p.* 67
GRISVARD, J. Vol. **31**, *p.* 165
GRUNBERG-MANAGO, M. Vol. **13**, *p.* 175
GRUNDFEST, H. Vol. **7**, *p.* 1
GUILD, W. R. Vol. **5**, *p.* 72
GUILLÉ, E. Vol. **27**, *p.* 123; Vol. **31**, *p.* 165
GUTFREUND, H. Vol. **1**, *p.* 1; Vol. **10**, *p.* 115; Vol. **29**, *p.* 161

HADJIOLOV, A. A. Vol. **31**, *p.* 95
HALL, D. O. Vol. **24**, *p.* 125
HAREL, M. Vol. **48**, *p.* 67
HARRISON, P. M. Vol. **36**, *p.* 53
HARTZELL, H. C. Vol. **52**, *p.* 165
HASNAIN, S. S. Vol. **50**, *p.* 47
HASSELBACH, W. Vol. **14**, *p.* 167
HEINRICH, R. Vol. **32**, *p.* 1
HÉLÈNE, C. Vol. **39**, *p.* 1
HELLIWELL, J. R. Vol. **41**, *p.* 67
HENDERSON, R. Vol. **39**, *p.* 183
HESS, P. Vol. **40**, *p.* 1
HILGEMANN, D. W. Vol. **51**, *p.* 1
HILL, T. L. Vol. **28**, *p.* 267; Vol. **29**, *p.* 105
HILLE, B. Vol. **21**, *p.* 1
HINDLEY, J. Vol. **26**, *p.* 269
HINSHELWOOD, C. N. Vol. **5**, *p.* 1
HOL, W. G. J. Vol. **45**, *p.* 149
HOLLAND, I. B. Vol. **49**, *p.* 89
HOLMES, R. P. Vol. **43**, *p.* 195
HOPE, A. B. Vol. **23**, *p.* 3
HOVMÖLLER, S. Vol. **51**, *p.* 131
HOWARD, ALMA Vol. **3**, *p.* 1
HUANG, P. C. Vol. **23**, *p.* 105
HUANG, R.-C. C. Vol. **17**, *p.* 149
HUBBARD, J. I. Vol. **21**, *p.* 33
HUBBARD, R. E. Vol. **44**, *p.* 97
HUGHES, A. F. W. Vol. **1**, *p.* 137
HUGHES, R. C. Vol. **26**, *p.* 189
HUNTER, P. J. Vol. **30**, *p.* 99; Vol. **52**, *p.* 101
HUTCHINSON, F. Vol. **5**, *p.* 72
HUXLEY, A. F. Vol. **7**, *p.* 255
HYDE, B. B. Vol. **15**, *p.* 129

IBALL, J. Vol. **7**, *p.* 225
ILDEFONSE, M. Vol. **46**, *p. 185*
INUZUKA, M. Vol. **30**, *p.* 23
IRIE, M. Vol. **51**, *p.* 165

JACK, J. Vol. **34**, *p.* 81
JAENICKE, R. Vol. **49**, *p.* 117
JAKOBSSON, E. Vol. **46**, *p.* 51
JAMES, A. M. Vol. **8**, *p.* 95
JANIN, J. Vol. **27**, *p.* 79; Vol. **42**, *p.* 21; Vol. **49**, *p.* 29
JARDETZKY, O. Vol. **43**, *p.* 94
JEWELL, B. R. Vol. **36**, *p.* 1
JOHNS, E. W. Vol. **18**, *p.* 209
JOHNSON, E. A. Vol. **20**, *p.* 1
JOLLÈS, J. and P. Vol. **22**, *p.* 97
JOLY, M. Vol. **5**, *p.* 168
JORDAN, D. O. Vol. **2**, *p.* 51

KATCHALSKY, A. Vol. **4**, *p.* 1
KATZ, B. Vol. **6**, *p.* 121
KAY, R. H. Vol. **28**, *p.* 109
KELLY, L. S. Vol. **8**, *p.* 143
KENDREW, J. C. Vol. **4**, *p.* 244
KEPES, A. Vol. **19**, *p.* 201
KHODOROV, B. I. Vol. **30**, *p.* 146; Vol. **37**, *p.* 49; Vol. **45**, *p.* 57
KLOOTWIJK, J. Vol. **51**, *p.* 77
KOLLER, P. C. Vol. **4**, *p.* 195
KORNER, A. Vol. **17**, *p.* 61
KORNER, P. I. Vol. **11**, *p.* 111
KRATKY, O. Vol. **13**, *p.* 105
KREKELS, A. Vol. **6**, *p.* 1
KUMAR, S. A. Vol. **38**, *p.* 165
KÜPPERS, B. Vol. **30**, *p.* 1

LAJTHA, L. G. Vol. **11**, *p.* 79
LAMBERT, B. Vol. **30**, *p.* 57
LAMBERTON, L. F. Vol. **2**, *p.* 90; Vol. **18**, *p.* 245
LANCELOT, G. Vol. **39**, *p.* 1
LAND, M. F. Vol. **24**, *p.* 75
LEE, A. G. Vol. **29**, *p.* 3
LEVINE, Y. K. Vol. **24**, *p.* 1
LEVVY, C. A. Vol. **14**, *p.* 105
LEWARTOWSKI, B. Vol. **50**, *p.* 97
LILJAS, A. Vol. **40**, *p.* 161
LILJAS, L. Vol. **48**, *p.* 1
LIM-DE-FARIA, A. Vol. **12**, *p.* 281
LISMAN, J. E. Vol. **37**, *p.* 91

LODISH, H. F. Vol. **18,** *p.* 285
LOFTFIELD, R. B. Vol. **8,** *p.* 347
LOUTIT, J. H. Vol. **1,** *p.* 197
LUBSEN, N. H. Vol. **51,** *p.* 47

MACDONALD, D. A. Vol. **9,** *p.* 105
MACFARLANE, A. S. Vol. **1,** *p.* 115
MCGUIGAN, J. A. S. Vol. **34,** *p.* 219
MCKINLEY, MCKEE, J. S. Vol. **14,** *p.* 223
MCNAUGHTON, P. A. Vol. **30,** *p.* 99
MCNUTT, N. S. Vol. **26,** *p.* 45
MCQUILLEN, K. Vol. **12,** *p.* 67
MACKMAN, N. Vol. **49,** *p.* 89
MADEN, B. E. H. Vol. **22,** *p.* 127
MALCOLM, A. D. B. Vol. **30,** *p.* 205
MALHOTRA, S. K. Vol. **20,** *p.* 67
MARKHAM, ROY Vol. **3,** *p.* 61
MARSTON, S. B. Vol. **41,** *p.* 1
MATHEWS, F. S. Vol. **45,** *p.* 1
MATHUR-DE VRÉ, R. Vol. **43,** *p.* 161
MAYNFORD, W. V. Vol. **11,** *p.* 1
MEHRISHI, J. N. Vol. **25,** *p.* 1
MEVES, H. Vol. **33,** *p.* 207
MICHEL, C. C. Vol. **34,** *p.* 197
MILLER, J. N. Vol. **28,** *p.* 41
MILSTEIN, C. Vol. **21,** *p.* 209
MITCHISON, J. M. Vol. **2,** *p.* 1
MITCHISON, N. A. Vol. **16,** *p.* 3
MOLLOY, G. Vol. **31,** *p.* 1
MOORI, W. J. Vol. **27,** *p.* 145
MORAD, M. Vol. **27,** *p.* 259
MOREL, J. E. Vol. **44,** *pp.* 47, 73; Vol. **46,** *p.* 97
MORRIS, P. J. Vol. **30,** *p.* 83
MOUTSCHEN, J. Vol. **31,** *p.* 39
MULHERN, S. A. Vol. **49,** *p.* 65
MÜLLER, A. Vol. **17,** *p.* 99
MÜLLER-HILL, B. Vol. **30,** *p.* 227
MUSTERS, W. Vol. **51,** *p.* 77

NAFTALIN, L. Vol. **18,** *p.* 1
NAGANO, K. Vol. **48,** *p.* 67
NEIDLE, S. Vol. **41,** *p.* 43
NEUMAN, E. Vol. **47,** *p.* 197
NIKOLAEV, N. Vol. **31,** *p.* 95
NICOLAU, CL. Vol. **23,** *p.* 23
NOBLE, D. Vol. **30,** *p.* 99
NORTH, A. C. T. Vol. **19,** *p.* 3

OGSTON, A. G. Vol. **34,** *p.* 197
OSTROY, S. E. Vol. **17,** *p.* 179
OVERBEEK, J. TH. Vol. **6,** *p.* 67
OSTER, G. Vol. **1,** *p.* 73

PAIN, R. H. Vol. **17,** *p.* 217
PALMER, J. M. Vol. **24,** *p.* 125
PARELLO, J. Vol. **43,** *p.* 95
PARKHOUSE, R. M. R. Vol. **25,** *p.* 129
PASSOW, H. Vol. **19,** *p.* 42
PEACOCKE, A. R. Vol. **10,** *p.* 55; Vol. **18,** *p.* 185
PELC, S. R. Vol. **3,** *p.* 1
PELLING, C. Vol. **19,** *p.* 237
PEPE, F. A. Vol. **22,** *p.* 75
PERRY, S. V. Vol. **17,** *p.* 325
PETERLIN, ANTON Vol. **9,** *p.* 175
PETHICA, B. A. Vol. **5,** *p.* 41
PETRUSCU, I. Vol. **48,** *p.* 103
PETSKO, G. A. Vol. **45,** *p.* 197
PHILLIPS, D. C. Vol. **19,** *p.* 3
PHILLIPS, D. M. P. Vol. **12,** *p.* 211; Vol. **18,** *p.* 209
PHILPOT, J. ST. L. Vol. **1,** *p.* 142
PHIZACKERLEY, R. P. Vol. **31,** *p.* 67
PICKARD, W. F. Vol. **37,** *p.* 101
PINK, J. R. L. Vol. **21,** *p.* 209
PIRENNE, M. H. Vol. **2,** *p.* 193
POLJAK, R. J. Vol. **31,** *p.* 67
POLLARD, E. C. Vol. **5,** *p.* 72
POLLOCK, M. R. Vol. **19,** *p.* 275
PORTZEHL, HILDEGARD Vol. **4,** *p.* 60
PORTZME, H. Vol. **34,** *p.* 175
PORUMB, F. Vol. **48,** *p.* 103
PRENDERGAST, F. G. Vol. **40,** *p.* 1
PRESTON, R. D. Vol. **2,** *p.* 17; Vol. **13,** *p.* 241
PRINGLE, J. W. S. Vol. **17,** *p.* 1
PRITCHARD, N. J. Vol. **18,** *p.* 185
PRYOR, M. G. M. Vol. **1,** *p.* 216
PTITSYN, O. B. Vol. **50,** *p.* 171
PUCK, T. T. Vol. **10,** *p.* 237
PUCKETT, L. Vol. **31,** *p.* 1
PYTKOWSKI, B. Vol. **50,** *p.* 97

QUIETTER, F. Vol. **27,** *p.* 123
QUINN, P. J. Vol. **34,** *p.* 109; Vol. **38,** *p.* 1

RABINOWICH, D. Vol. **47,** *p.* 159
RAMÓN, F. Vol. **48,** *p.* 127
RAPOPORT, S. M. Vol. **32,** *p.* 1
RAPOPORT, T. A. Vol. **32,** *p.* 1
RATTLE, H. W. E. Vol. **28,** *p.* 1
RAUÉ, H. A. Vol. **51,** *p.* 77
REUTER, H. Vol. **26,** *p.* 1
RIBIERO, A. Vol. **43,** *p.* 95
RINGE, D. Vol. **45,** *p.* 197
RITCHIE, J. M. Vol. **26,** *p.* 147
RITCHIE, R. J. Vol. **43,** *p.* 1
RIVERA, A. Vol. **48,** *p.* 127
ROBERTS, Vol. **28,** *p.* 371
ROBERTSON, J. D. Vol. **10,** *p.* 343
ROBINSON, H. A. Vol. **41,** *p.* 143
ROGERS, N. K. Vol. **48,** *p.* 37
ROUGHTON, F. J. W. Vol. **9,** *p.* 55
ROUGIER, O. Vol. **46,** *p.* 185
ROWBURY, R. J. Vol. **31,** *p.* 271
ROY, G. Vol. **29,** *p.* 57
RUDALL, K. M. Vol. **1,** *p.* 39
RUNGGER, D. Vol. **31,** *p.* 247
RUSHTON, W. A. H. Vol. **9,** *p.* 239
RUTMAN, R. J. Vol. **10,** *p.* 1

SADRON, C. Vol. **3,** *p.* 237
SALEMME, F. R. Vol. **42,** *p.* 95
SALTON, M. R. L. Vol. **5,** *p.* 41
SAVIĆ, A. Vol. **23,** *p.* 193
SCHIFFMANN, Y. Vol. **36,** *p.* 87
SCHMITT, F. O. Vol. **8,** *p.* 165
SCHOENMAKERS, J. G. G. Vol. **51,** *p.* 47
SCHOLES, G. Vol. **13,** *p.* 59
SCHÜLLER, C. Vol. **51,** *p.* 165
SCHULMAN, J. H. Vol. **5,** *p.* 41

SEEDS, W. E. Vol. **3**, *p.* 27
SETHI, V.S. Vol. **23**, *p.* 69
SETLOW, R. B. Vol. **5**, *p.* 72
SHA'AFI, R. I. Vol. **26**, *p.* 103
SHAKKED, Z. Vol. **47**, *p.* 159
SHCHULTZ, D. I. Vol. **22**, *p.* 1
SHEARD, B. Vol. **20**, *p.* 187
SHERBERT, G. V. Vol. **16**, *p.* 89
SHOOTER, E. M. Vol. **10**, *p.* 195
SHOOTER, K. V. Vol. **8**, *p.* 309; Vol. **17**, *p.* 289
SHUGAR, D. Vol. **12**, *p.* 153
SIBATANI, A. Vol. **16**, *p.* 15
SILVER, S. Vol. **16**, *p.* 191
SINCLAIR, W. K. Vol. **2**, *p.* 90
SINGH, A. Vol. **39**, *p.* 69
SINGH, H. Vol. **39**, *p.* 69
SIRLIN, J. L. Vol. **12**, *p.* 25
SISSOEFF, I. Vol. **31**, *p.* 165
SJÖGREN, A. Vol. **51**, *p.* 131
SKOU, J. C. Vol. **14**, *p.* 131
SMAILL, B. H. Vol. **52**, *p.* 101
SMITH, D. S. Vol. **16**, *p.* 107
SMITH, D. W. Vol. **26**, *p.* 321
SMITH, R. H. Vol. **8**, *p.* 217
SOMOGYI, Vol. **39**, *p.* 109
SPIRIN, A. S. Vol. **19**, *p.* 135
STOKES, A. R. Vol. **5**, *p.* 140
STONE, A. B. Vol. **20**, *p.* 133
STUCKI, J. W. Vol. **33**, *p.* 99
SUTCLIFFE, L. H. Vol. **34**, *p.* 1
SUYAMA, A. Vol. **47**, *p.* 113
SWANN, M. M. Vol. **2**, *p.* 1
SYKOVA, E. Vol. **42**, *p.* 135
SYNGH, B. B. Vol. **23**, *p.* 23
SYROVÝ, I. Vol. **49**, *p.* 1
SZÖLLÖSI, J. Vol. **49**, *p.* 65

TAYLOR, M. G. Vol. **9**, *p.* 105
TEORELL, TORSTEN Vol. **3**, *p.* 305
THOMAS, J. B. Vol. **5**, *p.* 109
THORSON, J. Vol. **27**, *p.* 175
TIMIN, E. N. Vol. **30**, *p.* 145
TOMITA, T. Vol. **30**, *p.* 185
TOMOEDA, M. Vol. **30**, *p.* 23
TRÓN, L. Vol. **49**, *p.* 65
TSONG, T. Y. Vol. **50**, *p.* 1
TUČEK, S. Vol. **44**, *p.* 1
TUNSTALL, J. Vol. **50**, *p.* 67

UNWIN, P. N. T. Vol. **39**, *p.* 183
URSPRUNG, H. Vol. **17**, *p.* 149
UTTLEY, A. M. Vol. **11**, *p.* 25

VERNON, C. A. Vol. **20**, *p.* 247
VERVEEN, A. A. Vol. **28**, *p.* 109
VIJAYAN, M. Vol. **52**, *p.* 71
VRIES, H. L. DE Vol. **6**, *p.* 207

WADA, A. Vol. **47**, *p.* 113
WÄHNERT, U. Vol. **47**, *p.* 31
WALKER, P. M. B. Vol. **3**, *p.* 195; Vol. **23**, *p.* 147
WALTER, I. A. Vol. **23**, *p.* 3
WANG, D. NENG Vol. **51**, *p.* 131
WEBER, H. H. Vol. **4**, *p.* 60
WEINSTEIN, R. S. Vol. **26**, *p.* 45
WELCH, G. R. Vol. **32**, *p.* 103; Vol. **39**, *p.* 109
WHITE, D. C. S. Vol. **27**, *p.* 175
WHITEHEAD, E. Vol. **21**, *p.* 321
WHITFIELD, I. C. Vol. **8**, *p.* 1
WHITTAKER, V. P. Vol. **15**, *p.* 39
WHITTINGHAM, C. P. Vol. **7**, *p.* 319; Vol. **21**, *p.* 125
WIER, W. G. Vol. **40**, *p.* 1
WILLIAMS, W. P. Vol. **34**, *p.* 109
WILLIAMSON, A. R. Vol. **25**, *p.* 129
WILKIE, D. R. Vol. **4**, *p.* 288; Vol. **10**, *p.* 259
WLODAWER, A. Vol. **40**, *p.* 115
WODAK, S. J. Vol. **42**, *p.* 21; Vol. **49**, *p.* 29
WOLEDGE, R. C. Vol. **22**, *p.* 37
WOLYNES, P. Vol. **46**, *p.* 51
WURMSER, R. Vol. **7**, *p.* 87
WYCKOFF, R. W. G. Vol. **2**, *p.* 224
WYKE, B. D. Vol. **2**, *p.* 117

YATVIN, M. B. Vol. **43**, *p.* 71

ZAMENHOF, S. Vol. **6**, *p.* 85
ZAMYATKIN, A. A. Vol. **24**, *p.* 107
ZHAO, D. Vol. **52**, *p.* 1
ZIMMER, CH. Vol. **47**, *p.* 31

SUBJECT INDEX OF TITLES OF PREVIOUS VOLUMES

Acetylcholine synthesis in brain neurons Vol. **44,** *p.* 1
Acoustic transmission Vol. **18,** *p.* 1
Active centre of dehydrogenases Vol. **14,** *p.* 223
Active transport of Na^+ and K^+ Vol. **14,** *p.* 131
Adhesion, cell Vol. **27,** *p.* 317
Allosteric transition Vol. **21,** *p.* 321
——proteins Vol. **27,** *p.* 79
AMP, cyclic; cellular responses Vol. **26,** *p.* 409
Anthracyclines action on mitochondria Vol. **48,** *p.* 103
Antigen, recognition of Vol. **16,** *p.* 3
Aplysia bursting pacemaker neurone R15 Vol. **46,** *p.* 1
Arterial elasticity Vol. **22,** *p.* 1
Autoradiography Vol. **3,** *p.* 1
Autoradiography, high resolution Vol. **26,** *p.* 171
Autoradiography, tritium Vol. **12,** *p.* 281
Axon surface Vol. **8,** *p.* 165

Bacterial plasmids Vol. **31,** *p.* 271
Bacterial RNA polymerases Vol. **38,** *p.* 165
Bacterial sex pili Vol. **30,** *p.* 23
Bacterial surface Vol. **8,** *p.* 95
Bacterial surface layers structure Vol. **51,** *p.* 131
Bacteriolysis Vol. **5,** *p.* 41
Bacteriophages, genetics of Vol. **16,** *p.* 191
Bacteriophages, replication of (RNA) Vol. **18,** *p.* 285
——RNA sequences in Vol. **26,** *p.* 269
Bioenergetic processes Vol. **21,** *p.* 145
Biological pattern formation Vol. **37,** *p.* 1
Biomolecules, nuclear magnetic resonance Vol. **20,** *p.* 187; Vol. **28,** *p.* 1
——free radicals in Vol. **23,** *p.* 23
Bone marrow, effects of X-rays Vol. **11,** *p.* 79
Bone, X-ray analysis Vol. **7,** *p.* 225
Brain function, fractionation techniques Vol. **15,** *p.* 39
Buoyancy, of fish and cephalopods Vol. **11,** *p.* 117

Calcium ion channels, inactivation of Vol. **44,** *p.* 215
Calcium ion (in muscle) Vol. **18,** *p.* 123
——(in nerve) Vol. **24,** *p.* 177
——measurements in living cells Vol. **40,** *p.* 1
Cardiac currents Vol. **46,** *p.* 163
Cardiac function analysis Vol. **52,** *p.* 101
Cardiac ion channels regulation Vol. **52,** *p.* 165
Cell adhesion Vol. **27,** *p.* 317
Cell division, synchronization Vol. **12,** *p.* 1
Cell membrane Ca^{2+}/Mg^{2+} ATPase Vol. **52,** *p.* 1
Cell membranes, organization Vol. **20,** *p.* 67
Cell metabolism, multienzyme synthesis Vol. **32,** *p.* 103
Cell surface Vol. **25,** *p.* 1
Cell-to-cell communication Vol. **39,** *p.* 147
Central nervous system, K^+ in Vol. **42,** *p.* 135
Centrifugation of cell particles Vol. **9,** *p.* 325
Charge carriers, in membranes Vol. **26,** *p.* 1
Chiroptical techniques Vol. **37,** *p.* 149
Chloroplast, structure and function Vol. **5,** *p.* 109
Chloroplast structure Vol. **7,** *p.* 319; Vol. **21,** *p.* 125
Chromatin, ultrastructure Vol. **15,** *p.* 129
Chromosome breakage Vol. **4,** *p.* 195
Chromosome fine structure Vol. **31,** *p.* 39
Chromosome, structure Vol. **6,** *p.* 25
Chromosomes, giant Vol. **19,** *p.* 239
Chromosomes (synthesis of nucleic acids in) Vol. **19,** *p.* 239
Circular dichroism of biomolecules Vol. **27,** *p.* 3; Vol. **37,** *p.* 149
Circular, arterial Vol. **9,** *p.* 105
Circulation, mammalian Vol. **11,** *p.* 111
Coliform organisms Vol. **5,** *p.* 1
Colloidal systems, ionic double layer Vol. **3,** *p.* 131
Connective tissues Vol. **8,** *p.* 217
Contractile mechanism (insect muscle) Vol. **17,** *p.* 1
——(skeletal muscle) Vol. **29,** *p.* 105
Coupling, excitation-contractor Vol. **27,** *p.* 259
Crystallins, evolution of Vol. **51,** *p.* 47
Cyclic AMP Vol. **26,** *p.* 409
Cytochromes, structure and function Vol. **45,** *p.* 1
Cytoplasm, birefringence of Vol. **2,** *p.* 1
Cytoplasmic particles Vol. **11,** *p.* 235
Cytoplasmic microtubules Vol. **28,** *p.* 371

Dehydrogenases, mechanism of action Vol. **14,** *p.* 223
Development, embryonic Vol. **16,** *p.* 89
Development, embryonic, information transfer in Vol. **19,** *p.* 107; Vol. **23,** *p.* 193
Dichroism, circular Vol. **27,** *p.* 3
Differentiation Vol. **17,** *p.* 149
Deoxyribonucleic acid-metal ion interaction Vol. **31,** *p.* 165
DNA, *see* Nucleic acids
DNA double helix, base sequence and fine structure Vol. **47,** *p.* 159
DNA, Repetitive Vol. **23,** *p.* 147
DNA, replication of Vol. **26,** *p.* 321
DNA stability and function Vol. **47,** *p.* 113
——structure function Vol. **27,** *p.* 123
Deoxyribonucleic acid transcription Vol. **31,** *p.* 247
DNA-binding nonintercalating ligands Vol. **47,** *p.* 31
Donnan equilibrium Vol. **6,** *p.* 57

Ear, mechanism of Vol. **8,** *p.* 1
Electric organs Vol. **7,** *p.* 1
Electrical field problems Vol. **20,** *p.* 1
Electron microscopy of 2-D structures Vol. **39,** *p.* 183
Electron microscopy of virus Vol. **2,** *p.* 224
Electrophoresis of cells Vol. **16,** *p.* 241
Electrophysiology Vol. **7,** *p.* 1
Electrophysiology of smooth muscle Vol. **30,** *p.* 185
Energetics of nerve conduction Vol. **26,** *p.* 147
Enzyme catalysed reaction Vol. **10,** *p.* 115
Enzyme mechanisms Vol. **20,** *p.* 247
——kinetic analysis Vol. **29,** *p.* 161
Enzyme mechanisms, dehydrogenases Vol. **14,** *p.* 223
Enzyme systems Vol. **32,** *p.* 103
Enzymes, regulation of Vol. **21,** *p.* 321
Enzymology and protein fluctuations Vol. **39,** *p.* 109
Epigenetics, cybernetic interactions in Vol. **16,** *p.* 89

Erythrocyte, chloride in Vol. **31**, *p.* 145
Erythrocyte membrane, water transport in Vol. **51**, *p.* 193
Erythrocyte (permeability) Vol. **19**, *p.* 427
Evolution, chemical, molecular aggregation and Vol. **52**, *p.* 71
Evolution, molecular level Vol. **30**, *p.* 1
Evolution of bioenergetic processes Vol. **21**, *p.* 145
Evolution of crystallin super gene family Vol. **51**, *p.* 47
Evolution of cytochromes Vol. **45**, *p.* 1
Evolution of immunoglobulins Vol. **21**, *p.* 211
Evolution of protein sequences Vol. **22**, *p.* 97; Vol. **38**, *p.* 105
Evolution of ribonuclease superfamily Vol. **51**, *p.* 165
Evolution of rDNA Vol. **51**, *p.* 77
Excitation-contraction coupling (muscle) Vol. **27**, *p.* 259
Excitation of photoreceptors Vol. **19**, *p.* 375
Excitation processes Vol. **6**, *p.* 171

Ferritin Vol. **36**, *p.* 53
Fibre diagrams Vol. **5**, *p.* 140
Fibres, mechanical properties Vol. **1**, *p.* 216
Fluid dynamics in arteries Vol. **22**, *p.* 1
Fluidity of membranes Vol. **38**, *p.* 1

Gap junction channel modulation Vol. **48**, *p.* 103
Genes (differentiation) Vol. **17**, *p.* 149
Genes, eukaryotic Vol. **30**, *p.* 57
Genetic code, punctuation of Vol. **19**, *p.* 177
Genetic transcription Vol. **16**, *p.* 15
Genetics of bacteria Vol. **16**, *p.* 191
Genetics of bacteriophages Vol. **16**, *p.* 191
Genetics of *E. coli* membrane proteins Vol. **49**, *p.* 89
Germinal centers Vol. **19**, *p.* 311
Glycoproteins in membranes Vol. **26**, *p.* 189

Haemoglobin, kinetics Vol. **9**, *p.* 1, 55
——structure and function Vol. **29**, *p.* 225
Haemolysis, physical chemistry of Vol. **5**, *p.* 41
Hearing, physiology of Vol. **8**, *p.* 1; Vol. **0**, *p.* 3; Vol. **28**, *p.* 109
Heart, calcium paradox Vol. **50**, *p.* 67
Heart, cell communication in Vol. **39**, *p.* 147
Heart, electrical activity Vol. **36**, *p.* 1
Hemocyanin Vol. **41**, *p.* 143
Heterochromatin Vol. **27**, *p.* 123
Hexose, passive transfer system Vol. **43**, *p.* 33
Histones Vol. **12**, *p.* 211; Vol. **18**, *p.* 209
Hydrogen bonding in globular proteins Vol. **44**, *p.* 97

Immune reactions Vol. **19**, *p.* 311
——T cells Vol. **25**, *p.* 69
Immunoglobulins Vol. **21**, *p.* 211
——biosynthesis of Vol. **25**, *p.* 129
Immunoglobulins, 3D structure Vol. **31**, *p.* 67
Interactions, DNA, RNA, and protein Vol. **23**, *p.* 105
Ion transport through membranes Vol. **46**, *pp.* 51, 127
Ionic currents (in nerves) Vol. **18**, *p.* 97; Vol. **37**, *p.* 49
Ionizing radiation, action on nucleic acids Vol. **13**, *p.* 59
Ionizing radiation, direct action Vol. **5**, *p.* 72
Ionizing radiation effects on DNA Vol. **50**, *p.* 121
Ionizing radiation, effects on nucleic acid synthesis Vol. **8**, *p.* 143
Iron-storage mechanisms Vol. **36**, *p.* 53
Isohaemoglutinins Vol. **7**, *p.* 87
Isotopes, radioactive, clinical use Vol. **2**, *p.* 20
Isotopes, radioactive, tolerance of man Vol. **1**, *p.* 197

Lac repressor Vol. **30**, *p.* 227
Lactose operon kinetics Vol. **19**, *p.* 201
Life, origin of Vol. **21**, *p.* 145
Ligand-induced distribution Vol. **36**, *p.* 87
Light scattering Vol. **9**, *p.* 175
Light scattering proteins Vol. **1**, *p.* 73
Luminescence of proteins Vol. **28**, *p.* 41
Lymphatic tissue Vol. **19**, *p.* 311
Lysosomal enzymes Vol. **14**, *p.* 105

Macromolecules, biological Vol. **17**, *p.* 217
Macromolecules, chemical electric field effects in Vol. **47**, *p.* 197
Macromolecules, computer studies of interactions Vol. **49**, *p.* 29
Macromolecules, nuclear magnetic resonance of Vol. **20**, *p.* 187
Macromolecules and vision Vol. **17**, *p.* 217
Major histocompatibility Vol. **30**, *p.* 83
Mechanoreceptors Vol. **9**, *p.* 285
Membrane, birefringence of Vol. **2**, *p.* 1
Membrane, cell, Ca^{2+}/Mg^{2+} ATPase Vol. **52**, *p.* 1
Membrane conductances of photoreceptors Vol. **37**, *p.* 91
Membrane current–voltage relations Vol. **34**, *p.* 81
Membrane, erythrocyte Vol. **8**, *p.* 241
——permeability Vol. **19**, *p.*427; Vol. **26**, *p.* 103
Membrane function
——interaction between components and Vol. **43**, *p.* 195
——role of plant lipids Vol. **34**, *p.* 109
Membrane models Vol. **18**, *p.* 29; Vol. **43**, *p.* 195
Membrane, muscle Vol. **19**, *p.* 343; Vol. **27**, *p.* 259
Membrane, nerve Vol. **21**, *p.* 1; Vol. **37**, *p.* 49
Membrane noise Vol. **28**, *p.* 189
Membrane potential probes Vol. **43**, *p.* 1
Membrane protein function and electroconformational coupling Vol. **50**, *p.* 1
Membrane structure Vol. **24**, *p.* 1
——effects of radiation Vol. **43**, *p.* 71
Membrane ultrastructure Vol. **26**, *p.* 45
Membranes, active transport through Vol. **14**, *p.* 131
Membranes and biochemical control Vol. **36**, *p.* 87
Membranes, cell, dynamic properties, monitoring methods Vol. **49**, *p.* 65
Membrane, cell, interfacial instability Vol. **48**, *p.* 155
Membranes, cell, molecular organization Vol. **16**, *p.* 143; Vol. **20**, *p.* 67
Membranes, divalent cations in Vol. **26**, *p.* 1
Membranes, fluidity of Vol. **38**, *p.* 1
Membranes, functional properties Vol. **29**, *p.* 3
Membranes, glycoproteins, in Vol. **26**, *p.* 189
Membranes, ion transport through Vol. **46**, *pp.* 51, 127
Membranes, ionic Vol. **3**, *p.* 305; Vol. **21**, *p.* 1; Vol. **29**, *p.* 57
——of mitochondria Vol. **24**, *p.* 125
——surface charge Vol. **28**, *p.* 341
Membranes, passive transport through Vol. **34**, *p.* 197
Membranes, sodium channels of Vol. **45**, *p.* 57

Metabolic regulation, mathematical models Vol. **32,** *p.* 1
Metabolism, intermediary Vol. **7,** *p.* 165
Microscopy, phase contrast Vol. **1,** *p.* 137
Microspectrography, polarized ultraviolet Vol. **3,** *p.* 17
Microspectrometry Vol. **3,** *p.* 195
Microtubules Vol. **28,** *p.* 371
Mitochondria, anthracyclines on Vol. **48,** *p.* 103
Mitochondrial membrane system Vol. **24,** *p.* 125
Molecular aggregation and chemical evolution Vol. **52,** *p.* 71
Molecular aspects of cell surface Vol. **25,** *p.* 1
Molecular dimensions Vol. **9,** *p.* 175
Molecular organizations, cell membranes Vol. **16,** *p.* 141
Morphogenesis, nucleic acids in Vol. **15,** *p.* 97
Muscle cells Vol. **16,** *p.* 107
Muscle contractile proteins regulation Vol. **41,** *p.* 1
Muscle contraction models Vol. **46,** *p.* 97
Muscle, energy transference Vol. **3,** *p.* 60
Muscle, facts and theories Vol. **4,** *p.* 288
Muscle, heat production Vol. **22,** *p.* 37
Muscle, insect fibrillar Vol. **17,** *p.* 1
Muscle, mechanical properties Vol. **1,** *p.* 216
Muscle mechanics and energetics
——single fibre Vol. **44,** *p.* 47
——whole muscle Vol. **44,** *p.* 73
Muscle membrane (rectification) Vol. **19,** *p.* 343
——control of tension Vol. **27,** *p.* 259
Muscle, relaxation of Vol. **14,** *p.* 167
Muscle, skeletal, excitation-contraction coupling Vol. **46,** *p.* 185
Muscle, structure and theories Vol. **7,** *p.* 255; Vol. **28,** *p.* 267; Vol. **29,** *p.* 105
Muscular contraction, calcium ions Vol. **18,** *p.* 123
——kinetics of Vol. **27,** *p.* 175
Muscular contraction, mechanochemistry of Vol. **13,** *p.* 261
Myocardial force–frequency relations Vol. **50,** *p.* 97
Myocardial preparations, voltage clamping of Vol. **34,** *p.* 219
Myosin, structure of Vol. **17,** *p.* 325
Myosin filament of striated muscle Vol. **22,** *p.* 75

Nerve fibres, structure Vol. **4,** *p.* 112
Nerve membranes Vol. **21,** *p.* 1; Vol. **37,** *p.* 49
Nerve, calcium ions in Vol. **24,** *p.* 177
Nerve conduction Vol. **26,** *p.* 147
——role of protons Vol. **27,** *p.* 145
Nerve impulse propagation Vol. **30,** *p.* 99
——Vol. **30,** *p.* 145
——Vol. **31,** *p.* 201
Nerve networks, electrical field problems Vol. **20,** *p.* 1
Nervous function, biophysical aspects Vol. **2,** *p.* 117
Nervous impulse Vol. **18,** *p.* 97
Nervous organization Vol. **11,** *p.* 25
Neuro-muscular transmission Vol. **6,** *p.* 121; Vol. **21,** *p.* 33
Neurone R15, bursting pacemaker Vol. **46,** *p.* 1
Neurotoxins on excitable membranes Vol. **45,** *p.* 57
Neutron diffraction of crystalline proteins Vol. **40,** *p.* 115
Nuclear magnetic resonance Vol. **20,** *p.* 187; Vol. **28,** *p.* 1
——of muscle proteins Vol. **43,** *p.* 95
——of water in cells Vol. **23,** *p.* 3
Nucleic acid (DNA) replication of Vol. **16,** *p.* 208; repetitive Vol. **23,** *p.* 147
Nucleic acid-drug interactions Vol. **34,** *p.* 175
Nucleic acid (RNA), replication in bacteriophage Vol. **18,** *p.* 285; polymerase Vol. **23,** *p.* 69
Nucleic acids, biosynthesis Vol. **11,** *p.* 53
Nucleic acids, effect of radiation on synthesis Vol. **8,** *p.* 143
Nucleic acids, effects of radiation on biosynthesis Vol. **17,** *p.* 289
Nucleic acids, enzymatic synthesis Vol. **13,** *p.* 175; Vol. **23,** *p.* 69
Nucleic acids, geometry of Vol. **21,** *p.* 265
——interactions with proteins Vol. **23,** *p.* 105; Vol. **39,** *p.* 1
Nucleic acids, in morphogenesis Vol. **15,** *p.* 97
Nucleic acids, physical chemistry of Vol. **8,** *p.* 309
Nucleic acids, physicochemical properties Vol. **2,** *p.* 51
Nucleic acids, radiation chemistry of Vol. **13,** *p.* 59
Nucleic acids, radicals in Vol. **17,** *p.* 99
Nucleic acids, structure Vol. **10,** *p.* 55 *see also* Ribonucleic acid
Nucleic acids X-ray crystallography Vol. **41,** *p.* 43
Nucleolus Vol. **12,** *p.* 25
Nucleoprotamines Vol. **6,** *p.* 1
Nucleoprotein complex Vol. **4,** *p.* 148
Nucleoproteins Vol. **10,** *p.* 55
Nucleus cell Vol. **4,** *p.* 148

Organism, concept of Vol. **19,** *p.* 274
Oxygen tension in living tissues Vol. **10,** *p.* 153

Particles in solution, form and dimensions Vol. **3,** *p.* 237
Permeability, red cell membranes Vol. **8,** *p.* 241
Permeability, erythrocyte Vol. **19,** *p.* 427
Phages, RNA sequences Vol. **26,** *p.* 269
Phosphate bond, high energy Vol. **10,** *p.* 1
Phospholipids, in membranes Vol. **18,** *p.* 29
Phospholipids, physical chemistry of Vol. **14,** *p.* 263
Photoreceptors (excitation) Vol. **19,** *p.* 375
Photoreceptors (membrane conductances) Vol. **37,** *p.* 91
Photosynthesis Vol. **7,** *p.* 319; Vol. **14,** *p.* 1; Vol. **21,** *p.* 125
Plant lipids and membrane function Vol. **34,** *p.* 109
Plants, polysaccharide structure Vol. **2,** *p.* 17
Plants, sap ascent Vol. **37,** *p.* 181
Plasma proteins Vol. **7,** *p.* 115
Polyelectrolyte gels Vol. **4,** *p.* 1
Polypeptide conformations Vol. **15,** *p.* 189
Polysaccharide structure in plants Vol. **2,** *p.* 17
Population kinetics (cells) Vol. **18,** *p.* 345
Potassium currents in frog nerve Vol. **42,** *p.* 1
Potassium ions in CNS Vol. **42,** *p.* 135
Potentials, bioelectric Vol. **1,** *p.* 85
Protamines Vol. **6,** *p.* 1
Protein configuration Vol. **10,** *p.* 195
Protein crystallography Vol. **41,** *p.* 67
Protein dynamics by X-ray diffraction Vol. **45,** *p.* 197
Protein fluctuations in enzyme action Vol. **39,** *p.* 109
Protein fluctuations, thermodynamic uncertainty and Vol. **44,** *p.* 181
Protein–ligand interactions, rate constant simulation Vol. **52,** *p.* 39
Protein-nucleic acid interactions Vol. **39,** *p.* 1
Protein synthesis in cell particles Vol. **11,** *p.* 235
Protein synthesis, ribosomal Vol. **12,** *p.* 67
Proteins, allosteric Vol. **27,** *p.* 79

Proteins, α-helix dipole in Vol. **45,** *p.* 149
Proteins, β sheets, structures Vol. **42,** *p.* 95
Proteins, biosynthesis Vol. **8,** *p.* 347
Proteins, biosynthesis of Vol. **15,** *p.* 1; Vol. **28,** *p.* 69
——immunoglobulins Vol. **25,** *p.* 129
——luminescence of Vol. **28,** *p.* 41
Proteins, contractile, isoforms of Vol. **49,** *p.* 1
Proteins, crystal structures Vol. **4,** *p.* 244; Vol. **19,** *p.* 3; Vol. **25,** *p.* 81; Vol. **29,** *p.* 225; Vol. **40,** *p.* 115
Proteins, denaturation of Vol. **5,** *p.* 223
Proteins, domains and function Vol. **42,** *p.* 21
Proteins, evolution of Vol. **38,** *p.* 105
Proteins, folding and association Vol. **49,** *p.* 117
Proteins, globular, electrostatic interaction modelling Vol. **48,** *p.* 37
Proteins, globular, folding patterns Vol. **50,** *p.* 171
Proteins, globular, hydrogen bonding in Vol. **44,** *p.* 97
Proteins of *E. coli* outer membrane Vol. **49,** *p.* 89
Proteins of muscle Vol. **43,** *p.* 95
Proteins, plasma Vol. **7,** *p.* 115
Proteins, primary sequences Vol. **22,** *p.* 97
Proteins, quantum calculations Vol. **47,** *p.* 1
——volume in solution Vol. **24,** *p.* 107
Protons, in nerve conduction Vol. **27,** *p.* 145

Radiation-biological damage, nature of Vol. **39,** *p.* 69
Radiation biology of mammalian cells Vol. **10,** *p.* 237
——role of water Vol. **43,** *p.* 161
Radiation chemistry of nucleic acids Vol. **13,** *p.* 59
Radiation effects on membranes Vol. **43,** *p.* 71
Radiations (DNA biosynthesis) Vol. **17,** *p.* 289
Radiations, ionizing biological actions Vol. **2,** *p.* 240
Radiations, ionizing (radicals produced) Vol. **17,** *p.* 99; Vol. **23,** *p.* 23
Radiations, u.v. and visible, effects of Vol. **3,** *p.* 88
Radioactivity of human body Vol. **11,** *p.* 1
Radiobiological mechanisms Vol. **14,** *p.* 1
Receptors, taste Vol. **12,** *p.* 107
Red cells, kinetic Vol. **9,** *p.* 55
Reflectors, animal Vol. **24,** *p.* 75
Refractometry, local Vol. **1,** *p.* 142
Regulation of enzyme activity Vol. **21,** *p.* 321
Relaxation kinetics Vol. **30,** *p.* 205
Relaxing factor Vol. **14,** *p.* 167
Ribonuclease, molecular evolution Vol. **51,** *p.* 165
Ribonucleic acid, Hn and m Vol. **31,** *p.* 1
Ribonucleic acid (RNA), hormonal control Vol. **17,** *p.* 61
Ribonucleic acid, r Vol. **31,** *p.* 95
Ribonucleic acid evolutionary conservation Vol.**51,** *p.* 77
——phage sequences Vol. **26,** *p.* 269
Ribonucleic acid (RNA) secondary structure and function Vol. **47,** *p.* 113
Ribonucleic acid RNA, synthesis of Vol. **16,** *p.* 15
Ribonucleic acid (RNA), transfer Vol. **22,** *p.* 179
Ribonucleic acid t, location-function Vol. **32,** *p.* 83
Ribonucleic acid t, structure and function Vol. **32,** *p.* 233
——RNA polymerase Vol. **23,** *p.* 69; Vol. **38,** *p.* 165
Ribosomal DNA transcript Vol. **31,** *p.* 247
Ribosomes Vol. **12,** *p.* 67; Vol. **19** *p.* 135
Ribosomes, biogenesis Vol. **31,** *p.* 95
Ribosomes of animal cells Vol. **22,** *p.* 127
Ribosomes, structure and function Vol. **32,** *p.* 193; Vol. **40,** p. 161
Ribosomes, three dimensional model Vol. **48,** *p.* 67

Sap ascent in plants Vol. **37,** *p.* 181
Sarcoplasmic reticulum Vol. **16,** *p.* 107
Sea urchin, early development Vol. **23,** *p.* 193
Sense organs Vol. **6,** *p.* 207
Sodium–calcium exchange, numerical approximations Vol. **51,** *p.* 1
Solutions of biomolecules Vol. **1,** *p.* 1
——protein volume in Vol. **24,** *p.* 107
Spectra, infrared Vol. **3,** *p.* 47
Spectroscopy, application to biomolecules Vol. **34,** *p.* 1
Spectroscopy of drugs Vol. **34,** *p.* 175
Staining, quantitative Vol. **12,** *p.* 153
Steroid hormones, mechanism of action Vol. **42,** *p.* 79
Steroid hormones on protein synthesis Vol. **28,** *p.* 69
Structure molecular (polarized u.v.) Vol. **3,** *p.* 27
Structures, biological Vol. **1,** *p.* 39
Sugar transport Vol. **43,** *p.* 33
Surface, mammalian cells Vol. **25,** *p.* 1
Synchronization of cell division Vol. **12,** *p.* 1
Synchrotron X-radiation crystallography Vol. **41,** *p.* 67

T-cells, muscle Vol. **16,** *p.* 107
T-cells, thymus Vol. **25,** *p.* 69
Taste receptors Vol. **12,** *p.* 107
Thermodynamics, biological Vol. **10,** *p.* 259
Tissues, population kinetics Vol. **18,** *p.* 245
Transcription and translation (lactose operon) Vol. **19,** *p.* 201
Transfer RNA Vol. **22,** *p.* 179
Transforming principles Vol. **6,** *p.* 85
Transmitter release Vol. **21,** *p.* 33
Translocation Vol. **13,** *p.* 241
Transport process Vol. **3,** *p.* 305

Ultracentrifuge methods Vol. **17,** *p.* 217
Ultrasound Vol. **18,** *p.* 185
Ultrastructure, in chromatin Vol. **15,** *p.* 120
Ultrastructure of plants Vol. **13,** *p.* 241

Virus, tobacco mosaic Vol. **10,** *p.* 299
Viruses, animal Vol. **15,** *p.* 149
Viruses, DNA-containing Vol. **20,** *p.* 133
Viruses, physico-chemical studies Vol. **3,** *p.* 61
Viruses, RNA-containing Vol. **18,** *p.* 287
Viruses, spherical, structure of Vol. **48,** *p.* 1
Vision, human colour Vol. **8,** *p.* 49
Vision, photochemical aspects Vol. **17,** *p.* 179
Vision, quantum physics of Vol. **2,** *p.* 193
Visual image processing Vol. **41,** *p.* 125
Visual pigments Vol. **9,** *p.* 239
Volume of proteins Vol. **24,** *p.* 107

Water in cells Vol. **24,** *p.* 107
Water, tritiated, radiation biology and Vol. **43,** *p.* 161

X-ray absorption spectroscopy of metalloproteins Vol. **50,** *p.* 47
X-rays, analysis of bone Vol. **76,** *p.* 225
X-rays, assay of soft materials Vol. **1,** *p.* 164

X-rays, diffraction studies Vol. **15,** *p.* 189
X-rays, diffraction studies on proteins Vol. **4,** *p.* 195; Vol. **19,** *p.* 3; Vol. **25,** *p.* 81; Vol. **41,** *p.* 67; Vol. **45,** *p.* 197
X-rays, effect on nucleic acid biosynthesis Vol. **11,** *p.* 53
X-rays, fibre diagrams Vol. **5,** *p.* 140
X-rays, scattering of, by proteins Vol. **1,** *p.* 73
X-rays, small angle scattering Vol. **13,** *p.* 10